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Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

June, 1989
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Virginia Employment Commission

FOREWORD

The Economic Information Services (EIS) Division is pleased to publish each month the Labor Market Review. Included are tabulations of labor force, employment, and unemployment data by Planning District Commission (PDC) area, and Congressional District area. The January, April, July, and October issues include a quarterly listing of economic developments, new business announcements, and company expansions provided by the Virginia Department of Economic Development.

Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223.

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THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

June was another record setting month with the State's labor force (3,174,100), total employment (3,059,300), nonagricultural employment (2,916,100), and three key industries all at never before attained levels. This June's 3.6 percent jobless rate was the lowest rate for the month of June in 21 years, since June 1968, when the jobless level was also 3.6 percent. This was in spite of the usual influx of students into the job market seeking summer work with the close of schools. The youthful job seekers did increase unemployment 8,200 or 0.2 percent from May to 114,700. The low unemployment rate for this time of year reflected a still very strong economy in Virginia and a substantially smaller teenage population than was the case a few years ago. Virginia's 3.6 percent June jobless rate was below both June 1988's 3.7 percent Virginia rate and this June's 5.5. percent U. S. level. Students seeking summer work increased unemployment levels slightly in four of the State's five major urban areas in June.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

During the June 11-17 reference period, high school youth joining college students already in the summer labor market swelled the June labor force 68,300 at the same time that total employment rose 60,100, thus the 8,200 rise in unemployment. There were approximately 36,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in June, compared to 40,000 in May and 45,000 in June 1988. New claims for benefits were 4,500 per week in June, compared to 4,300 per week in May and 3,900 per week in June of last year. New claims were up this June because more claims for July summer furloughs were prefiled this year.

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment continued to break records in June, surging 29,900 above the previous high level set in May to 2,916,100. Over the year, nonfarm employment continued to boom in Virginia with the June level being an impressive 114,800 jobs or 4.1 percent higher than June of last year.

The following three industries set records in June:

Services, 724,100, registered gains of 10,200 above May, the previous record, as the summer vacation season began at resorts and amusement facilities. Growth also continued strong in business and health services.

Construction, 215,200, surpassed the May previous record by 6,300 as building activities continued very strong in Virginia. June employment in this industry was running 14,700 or 7.3 percent ahead of June 1988.

Finance-Insurance-Real Estate, 157,600, was 3,000 above its May previous record. This industry mirrored the still very strong level of construction activity with much of the increase in real estate.

Trade, at 665,000, was just below its December 1988 record of 666,200, but increased 8,900 jobs in June as restaurants and general merchandise stores added workers to serve summer tourists. Transportation, also reflecting summer travel, gained 2,200 jobs to 149,100. Manufacturing increased 2,500 to 427,600 with hires in building materials, foods, textiles, printing, and plastics. Mining at 14,400 was up 100 jobs over May. Government employment, 563,100, fell 3,300 from its May record level, reflecting losses at State universities which had already reduced staffs for the summer. Virginia's 325,600 factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $393.33 in June, $1.24 higher than May and $10.69 above June 1988. The workweek at 41.1 hours was unchanged from both this May and June a year ago. The average hourly wage at $9.57 was up $.03 over the month and $.26 over the year.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

The State's student population is largely centered in the urban areas; therefore, all of the major metropolitan areas except Lynchburg, which remained at 3.9 percent, experienced higher unemployment in June. All five areas set all-time nonagricultural employment records in June. Areas with the lowest and highest unemployment rates in June were: Mathews County at 0.9 percent and Dickenson County at 10.7 percent.

OUTLOOK

In July fewer students should be seeking work as the summer wears on, but traditional vacation plant closings occur in which workers without seniority are usually not paid for the vacation period and file for jobless benefits. Preliminary data indicates a fairly light number of vacation claims this year as was the case in 1988. With the students leaving the job market, unemployment should fall back to about the 3.4 percent level of May by July. Relatively few summer vacation plant closings usually indicate a strong economy in late summer and early fall.

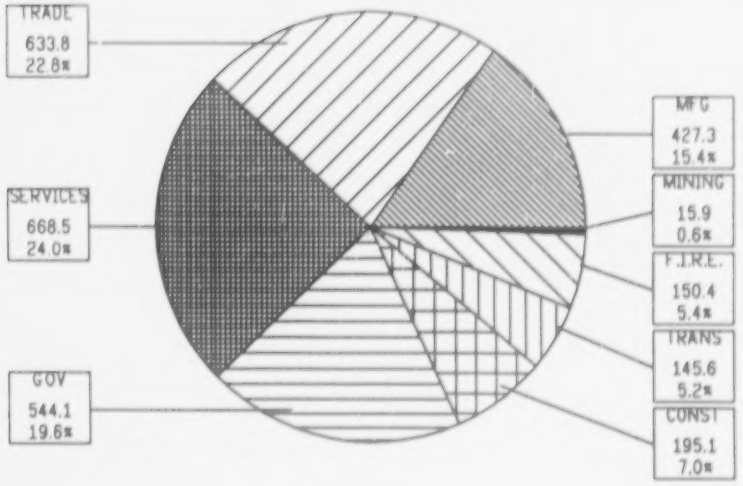
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

JUNE 1989

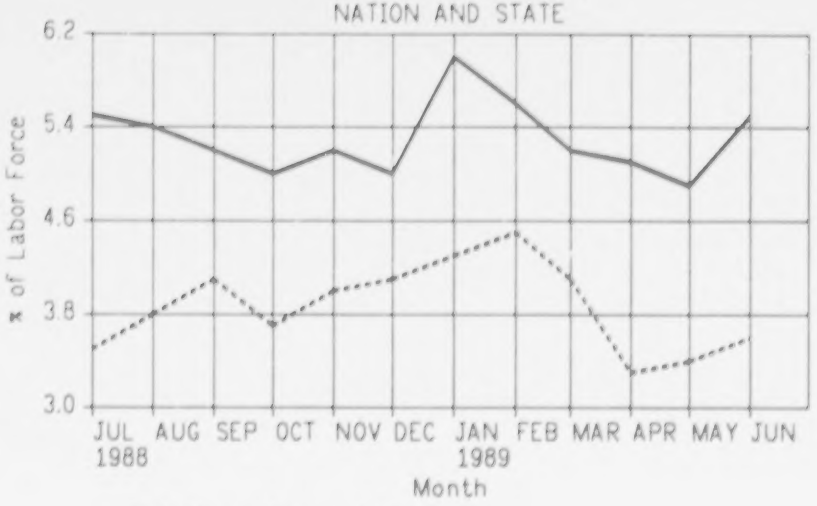
STATE OF VIRGINIA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 29,900 jobs this month to 2,916,100 jobs and was 114,800 jobs above June 1988.
- Manufacturing employment increased 2,500 jobs this month to 427,600 jobs, with hires in building materials, food, textiles, printing, and plastics.
- Nonmanufacturing employment increased 27,400 jobs this month to 2,488,500 jobs. Employment gains occurred in services, trade, construction, finance, transportation, and mining, while government employment declined seasonally.
- This June factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $393.33, $1.24 higher than May and $10.69 above June 1988.
- The average hourly wage at $9.57 was up $.03 over the month and $.26 over the year.
- The workweek at 41.1 hours was unchanged from both this May and June a year ago.
- The State's jobless rate increased 0.2 percent this month to 3.6 percent, as students entered the summer labor market.

EMPLOYMENT (000s) IN VIRGINIA
1988



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION AND STATE



EARNINGS OF MFG PRODUCTION WORKERS

STATEWIDE AREA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	2,157.2	413.8	22.7	128.3	115.8	451.2	105.9	408.3	511.2
1981	2,160.8	414.0	21.7	116.3	117.6	460.4	106.1	418.3	506.6
1982	2,146.4	397.2	22.1	103.8	119.0	462.4	106.9	434.8	500.1
1983	2,206.9	403.6	17.4	113.9	120.4	480.2	110.1	460.4	500.9
1984	2,333.3	421.3	18.3	132.8	127.2	516.5	117.1	495.1	505.0
1985	2,454.7	423.4	17.3	152.0	132.0	547.0	122.8	544.7	515.6
1986	2,557.7	424.7	16.5	169.5	137.1	579.0	131.8	579.3	519.9
1987	2,680.4	428.9	15.9	182.9	142.6	610.2	143.6	626.1	530.3
1988	2,780.6	427.3	15.9	195.1	145.6	633.8	150.4	668.5	544.1
1988:									
January	2,683.6	425.7	15.9	172.1	140.9	611.4	145.5	628.9	543.2
February	2,696.4	425.6	15.8	174.7	141.6	609.5	146.2	636.8	546.2
March	2,725.2	423.6	15.8	182.1	142.7	615.9	147.4	648.1	549.6
April	2,750.0	425.2	15.7	189.3	142.8	621.0	148.5	659.4	548.1
May	2,773.5	425.7	15.9	195.1	143.9	628.4	149.7	667.2	547.6
June	2,801.3	429.1	16.1	200.5	146.1	636.3	152.2	678.2	542.8
July	2,790.2	426.3	16.0	206.7	146.3	638.4	153.7	681.5	521.3
August	2,793.0	428.2	16.1	207.8	147.4	639.4	153.4	682.3	518.4
September	2,813.6	429.4	15.9	204.2	148.3	638.9	151.8	684.3	540.8
October	2,829.9	429.2	16.0	203.6	148.3	643.2	151.7	684.8	553.1
November	2,849.4	430.3	15.8	203.3	148.8	656.6	151.8	684.0	558.8
December	2,860.7	429.0	15.7	201.9	150.1	666.2	152.3	686.2	559.3
1989:									
January	2,805.0	426.6	15.5	191.6	146.6	639.8	152.0	678.7	554.2
February	2,817.1	426.5	15.5	191.6	146.6	639.8	152.2	685.3	562.4
March	2,839.1	426.1	15.5	195.6	146.3	642.4	152.6	696.8	563.8
April	2,862.3	425.2	14.0	203.9	146.0	648.3	153.9	706.3	564.7
May	2,886.2	425.1	14.3	208.9	146.9	656.1	154.6	713.9	566.4
June	2,916.1	427.6	14.4	215.2	149.1	665.0	157.6	724.1	563.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	2,916.1	2,886.2	2,801.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	427.6	425.1	429.1	$393.33	$392.09	$382.64	41.1	41.1	41.1	$9.57	$9.54	$9.31
DURABLE GOODS	300025	206.6	206.2	207.5	$404.34	$398.53	$388.74	41.9	41.6	41.8	$9.65	$9.58	$9.30
LUMBER & WOOD PROD	324005	25.6	25.5	26.3	$288.60	$286.60	$283.11	39.0	39.1	40.1	$7.40	$7.33	$7.06
MILLWRK/PLYWD/STR	324305	8.7	8.6	8.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FURNITURE & FXTURES	325005	24.2	24.3	24.0	$276.81	$264.11	$251.43	41.5	40.2	40.1	$6.67	$6.57	$6.27
HOUSEHLD/OFF FURN	325135	21.9	22.1	22.1	$267.97	$258.24	$246.62	41.1	40.1	40.1	$6.52	$6.44	$6.15
STONE/CLAY/GLASS	332005	17.2	17.0	16.4	$377.50	$382.94	$371.49	39.2	41.0	41.6	$9.63	$9.34	$8.93
CNCRETE/GYPSM/PLAS	332705	8.7	8.5	8.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PRIMARY METAL INDUS	333005	11.5	11.4	11.0	$446.65	$450.05	$448.07	41.9	42.1	43.8	$10.66	$10.69	$10.23
FABRICATED MTL PROD	334005	18.4	18.5	18.6	$433.87	$417.73	$425.21	43.0	41.4	43.3	$10.09	$10.09	$9.82
FAB STRL MTL PROD	334405	10.8	10.8	10.9	$387.18	$378.71	$386.69	42.5	41.8	43.4	$9.11	$9.06	$8.91
MACHINERY EX ELEC	335005	21.0	20.9	19.8	$413.91	$405.92	$404.27	43.8	43.0	43.8	$9.45	$9.44	$9.23
EL & ELECTRONIC EQP	336005	36.0	35.9	36.8	$402.95	$394.90	$382.63	41.8	41.7	41.5	$9.64	$9.47	$9.22
COMMUNICATN EQUIP	336605	16.6	16.5	16.9	$423.15	$411.03	$401.72	43.4	42.2	41.5	$9.75	$9.74	$9.68
TRANSPORTATN EQUIP	337005	43.2	43.3	45.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
INSTRUMENTS & REL	338005	6.1	6.1	6.1	$302.25	$299.96	$318.20	40.9	40.7	40.9	$7.39	$7.37	$7.78
MISC MANUFACTURING	339005	3.4	3.3	3.3	$381.50	$370.62	$301.50	43.7	43.5	37.5	$8.73	$8.52	$8.04
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	221.0	218.9	221.6	$382.45	$386.65	$377.87	40.3	40.7	40.5	$9.49	$9.50	$9.33
FOOD & KINDRED PROD	420005	35.8	35.1	36.5	$384.38	$379.99	$357.82	42.9	42.6	40.8	$8.96	$8.92	$8.77
MEAT PRODUCTS	420105	15.6	15.3	15.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
BEVERAGES	420805	3.5	3.4	3.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOBACCO	421005	12.6	12.5	12.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TEXTILE MILL PROD	422005	42.6	42.2	42.5	$301.18	$290.78	$283.73	42.3	41.6	41.3	$7.12	$6.99	$6.87
WEAVING MILLS	422135	15.3	15.4	15.1	$327.95	$319.43	$317.06	41.2	40.9	41.5	$7.96	$7.81	$7.64
NARROW FABRICS	422405	1.4	1.4	1.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
KNITTING MILLS	422505	18.7	18.2	18.8	$274.98	$259.58	$250.70	43.1	41.8	40.5	$6.38	$6.21	$6.19
MISC TEXTILES	422905	1.3	1.2	1.2	$351.08	$350.43	$312.90	45.3	45.1	42.0	$7.75	$7.77	$7.45
APPAREL & OTHR TEXT	423005	28.2	28.1	29.1	$220.60	$218.50	$206.28	38.1	38.0	37.1	$5.79	$5.75	$5.56
MENS & BOYS	423175	7.4	7.4	7.9	$237.36	$232.50	$213.61	38.1	37.5	35.9	$6.23	$6.20	$5.95
WOMENS & CHILDRENS	423335	16.5	16.3	16.9	$213.68	$214.95	$200.11	38.5	38.8	37.9	$5.55	$5.54	$5.28
PAPER & ALLIED PROD	426005	15.8	15.8	15.6	$517.52	$513.52	$521.09	42.7	42.3	43.9	$12.12	$12.14	$11.87
PULP/PAPER/PAPRBD	426135	7.8	7.7	7.7	$614.45	$629.58	$648.99	42.7	43.3	45.1	$14.39	$14.54	$14.39
MISC CON PAPR PROD	426445	7.8	7.8	7.6	$436.39	$419.74	$414.41	42.7	41.6	42.9	$10.22	$10.09	$9.66
PAPERBOARD CNTNRS	426505	4.7	4.7	4.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PRINTING & PUBLSHNG	427005	34.9	34.6	35.1	$374.83	$385.21	$425.46	34.9	35.8	39.8	$10.74	$10.76	$10.69
NWSPAPR & PERIODCL	427125	14.7	14.5	15.2	$351.18	$349.17	$363.61	33.8	33.9	34.4	$10.39	$10.30	$10.57
COMMERCIAL PRNTNG	427505	13.8	13.7	13.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CHEMICALS	428005	32.6	32.5	32.5	$479.25	$505.73	$498.08	38.9	41.9	41.3	$12.32	$12.07	$12.06
PLASTICS & SYNTH	428205	18.5	18.5	18.1	$520.61	$530.03	$522.08	40.8	42.2	41.6	$12.76	$12.56	$12.55
PTRL/RBR/MISC PLAS	429025	17.5	17.2	17.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
LEATHER	431005	1.0	.9	.6	$203.81	$199.76	$170.17	40.2	39.4	37.4	$5.07	$5.07	$4.55

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES MAY 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1988
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	2,488.5	2,461.1	2,372.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	14.4	14.3	16.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
BITMS CL & LGNT MNG	112005	10.5	10.4	12.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	215.2	208.9	200.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	149.1	146.9	146.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RAILROAD TRANS	540005	10.0	9.9	10.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRUCKING & WAREHSNG	542005	35.8	35.0	34.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
AIR TRANSPORTATION	545005	24.2	23.8	21.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
COMMUNICATION	548005	40.9	40.4	41.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
ELEC/GAS/SANITRY	549005	21.2	21.0	21.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	665.0	656.1	636.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	133.6	132.6	130.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSLE TRD - DUR	650015	82.3	81.9	82.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSLE TRD -NONDUR	651005	51.3	50.7	48.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	531.4	523.5	505.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GENERAL MRCHNDSE	653005	70.0	69.4	65.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
DEPARTMENT STORES	653105	52.6	52.2	50.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
VARIETY STORES	653305	14.4	14.3	12.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FOOD STORES	654005	88.1	86.4	81.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
AUTO DLRS & SER ST	655005	61.7	61.0	59.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
APPAREL & ACCESSOR	656005	29.2	29.0	27.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
FURNITURE	657005	24.5	24.3	24.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
EATING & DRINKING	658005	166.0	162.0	158.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MISC RETAIL	659005	69.3	68.9	66.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	157.6	154.6	152.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
BANKING	760005	41.7	41.3	40.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CREDIT AG EX BANKS	761005	26.1	25.6	24.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SEC,COM BROK & SERV	762005	4.4	4.4	4.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
INS CARRIERS	763005	27.1	27.0	26.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
REAL ESTATE	765005	40.6	38.6	38.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	724.1	713.9	678.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
HOTELS & OTHR LODG	870005	52.1	50.6	48.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PERSONAL SERVICES	872005	37.2	37.4	35.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
BUSINESS SERVICES	873005	199.0	197.6	185.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
AUTO REPAIR SERVICE	875005	23.4	23.0	20.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MISC REPAIR SERVCS	876005	8.6	8.5	8.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MOTION PICTURES	878005	3.8	3.6	3.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
AMUSEMENTS	879005	26.5	22.5	24.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
HEALTH SERVICES	880005	158.4	156.8	147.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
HOSPITALS	880605	77.4	76.8	73.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
EDUCATIONAL SERVCS	882005	33.1	34.6	30.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	563.1	566.4	542.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	176.2	174.6	171.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	386.9	391.8	371.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
STATE GOVERNMENT	998512	131.5	138.9	124.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	998523	255.4	252.9	247.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

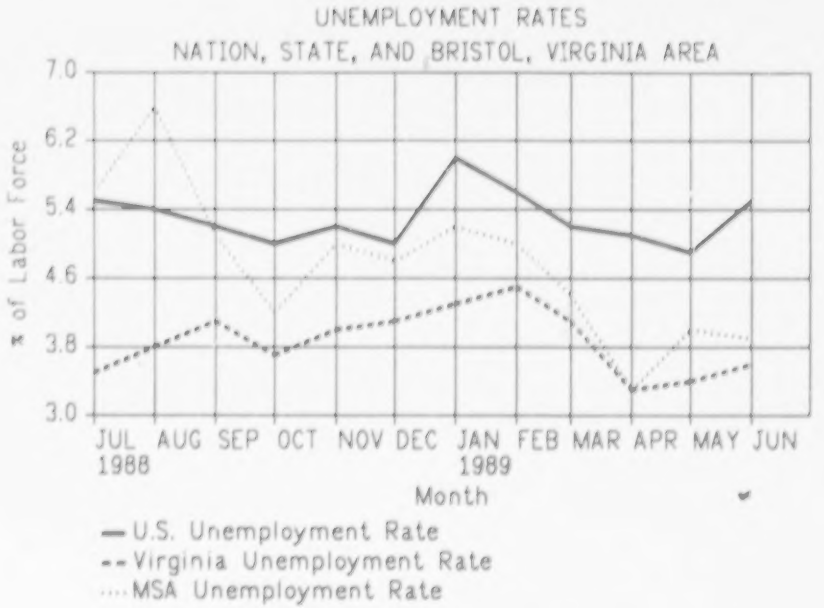
CURRENT MONTH'S ESTIMATES ARE PRELIMINARY. ESTIMATES INCLUDE ALL FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS WHO WORKED DURING OR RECEIVED PAY FOR THE PAY PERIOD INCLUDING THE TWELFTH OF THE MONTH. SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS ARE EXCLUDED. EMPLOYMENT SERIES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO FIRST QUARTER 1988 BENCHMARK LEVELS.

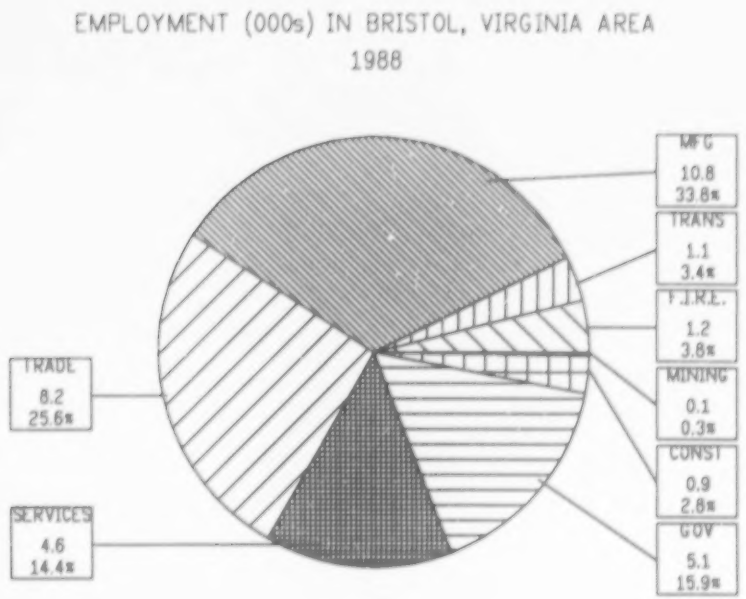
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

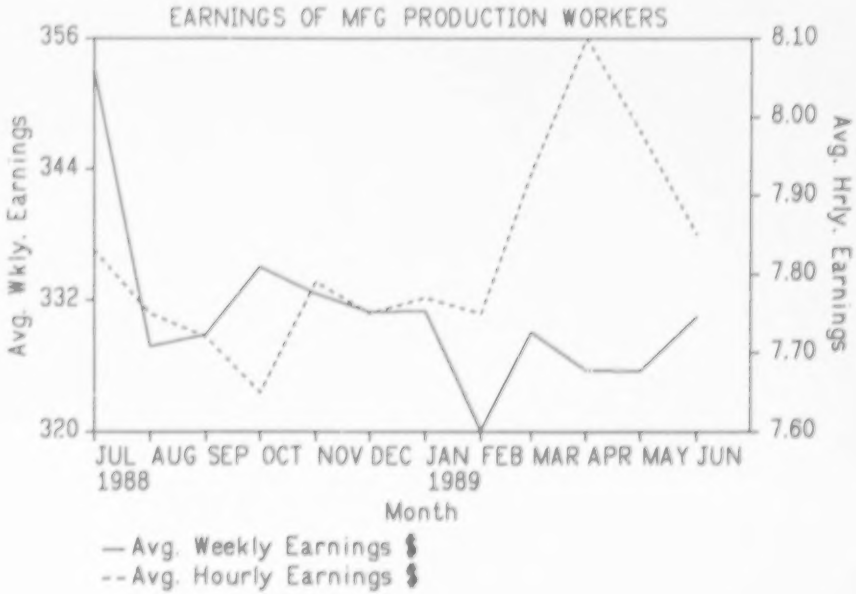
METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 200 jobs this month to 33,100 jobs and was 800 jobs above June 1988.
- This month's manufacturing employment level of 10,800 jobs was unchanged from the previous month but was 400 jobs below the year-ago figure.
- Nonmanufacturing employment advanced 200 jobs this month to 23,300 jobs, with employment gains in trade and construction.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $330.49, which was $4.91 above May but $3.00 below last June.
- Average hourly earnings declined $.13 this month to $7.85, but were still $.04 above June 1988.
- An average workweek of 42.1 hours was 1.3 hours longer than May, but 0.6 hour shorter than a year-ago June.
- Bristol's unemployment rate fell 0.1 percent this month to 3.9 percent.







BRISTOL AREA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	27.5	9.2	-	1.1	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.3
1981	27.1	9.4	-	0.9	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.5	5.0
1982	26.8	9.0	-	0.9	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.0
1983	26.9	8.8	0.1	0.9	1.1	6.6	0.9	3.5	5.0
1984	28.0	9.6	0.1	1.0	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.6	5.0
1985	28.8	9.3	0.1	1.2	1.1	7.5	1.0	3.8	4.9
1986	30.1	9.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	7.8	1.0	4.5	5.1
1987	31.0	10.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	7.8	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988	32.0	10.8	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.2	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988:									
January	30.9	10.4	0.1	0.7	1.1	7.9	1.1	4.6	5.0
February	31.3	10.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	7.9	1.1	4.7	5.1
March	31.5	10.7	0.1	0.8	1.1	7.9	1.1	4.7	5.1
April	32.1	10.9	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.1	1.2	4.7	5.1
May	32.3	11.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.1	1.2	4.6	5.2
June	32.3	11.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	8.1	1.2	4.5	5.1
July	31.6	10.7	0.1	1.0	1.2	8.2	1.2	4.5	4.7
August	31.3	10.5	0.1	1.0	1.2	8.2	1.2	4.4	4.7
September	31.9	10.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.2	1.2	4.6	5.2
October	32.8	10.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	8.5	1.3	4.7	5.3
November	32.9	10.9	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.6	1.3	4.6	5.4
December	32.9	10.9	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.7	1.3	4.6	5.3
1989:									
January	32.0	10.8	0.1	0.7	1.1	8.4	1.2	4.5	5.2
February	32.4	11.0	0.1	0.8	1.1	8.3	1.2	4.6	5.3
March	32.9	11.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	8.5	1.3	4.7	5.3
April	33.2	11.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.7	1.3	4.8	5.3
May	32.9	10.8	0.1	0.9	1.1	8.6	1.3	4.6	5.0
June	33.1	10.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	8.7	1.3	4.6	5.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: BRISTOL MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	33.1	32.9	32.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	10.8	10.8	11.2	$330.49	$325.58	$333.49	42.1	40.8	42.7	$7.85	$7.98	$7.81
DURABLE GOODS	300025	6.5	6.5	6.9	$364.32	$354.06	$362.32	44.0	41.9	43.6	$8.28	$8.45	$8.31
FABRICATED MTL PROD	334005	1.1	1.1	1.2	$453.77	$449.26	$518.85	43.8	38.3	45.0	$10.36	$11.73	$11.53
MACHNRY & TRANS EQP	335035	4.4	4.4	4.6	$368.13	$357.52	$342.99	44.3	43.6	44.2	$8.31	$8.20	$7.76
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	1.0	1.0	1.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	4.3	4.3	4.3	$270.82	$272.84	$280.03	38.8	38.7	41.0	$6.98	$7.05	$6.83
FOOD & KINDRED PROD	420005	1.4	1.4	1.4	$304.85	$295.92	$275.64	35.0	33.4	36.9	$8.71	$8.86	$7.47
APPAREL & OTHR TEXT	423005	1.6	1.6	1.7	$225.40	$228.89	$275.12	39.2	39.6	43.6	$5.75	$5.78	$6.31
PAPER/PRNTNG/PUBLSH	426015	.4	.4	.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	.9	.9	.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	22.3	22.1	21.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	.1	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	1.0	.9	1.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	1.1	1.1	1.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	8.7	8.6	8.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	1.8	1.8	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	6.9	6.8	6.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	1.3	1.3	1.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	4.6	4.6	4.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	5.5	5.5	5.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	.5	.5	.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

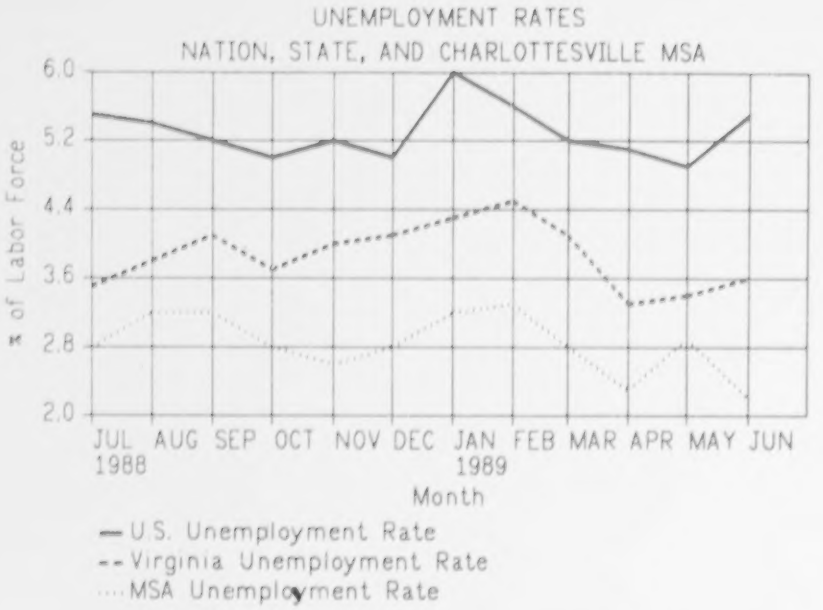
ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: BRISTOL MSA

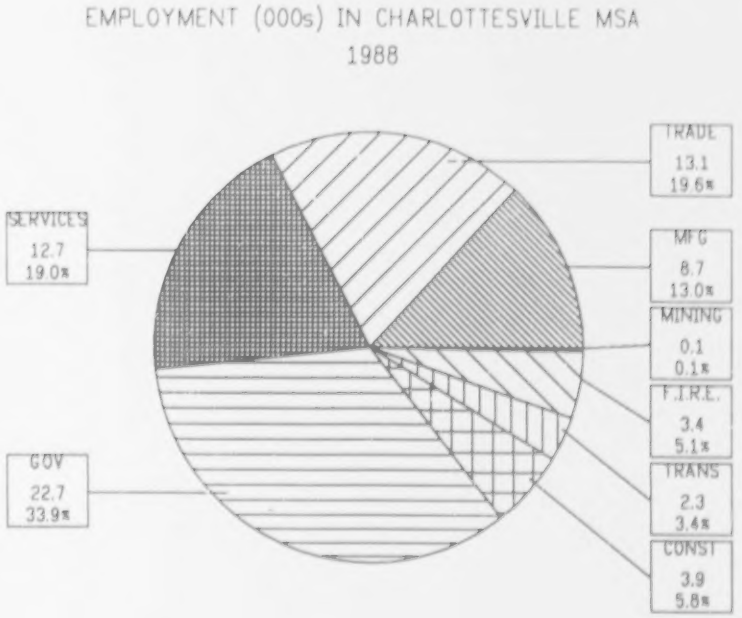
INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES MAY 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1988	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1989	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS MAY 1989	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1988	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1988
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	5.0	5.0	4.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

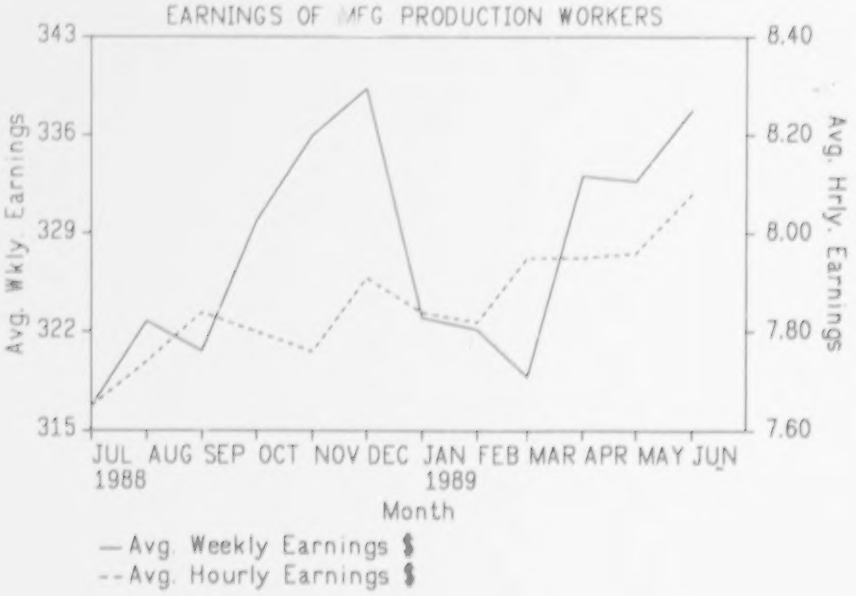
THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE AND FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO MANUFACTURES; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER AND MISCELLANOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - June 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 900 jobs this month to 66,800 jobs but was 1,500 jobs above June 1988.
- This month's manufacturing employment level of 8,800 jobs was 100 jobs above both last month and last year.
- Nonmanufacturing employment declined seasonally by 1,000 jobs this month to 58,000 jobs. Employment losses occurred in government and trade, while employment gains were posted in services, construction, and transportation.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $337.74, which was up $5.01 from May and $20.04 from last June.
- Average hourly earnings increased $.12 this month to $8.08, $.35 above June 1988.
- An average workweek of 41.8 hours was unchanged from May but was 0.7 hour longer than a year-ago June.
- Charlottesville's unemployment rate declined 0.7 percent this month to 2.2 percent as factory workers were recalled from temporary layoffs.







CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	54.5	9.5	-	2.7	1.9	9.7	2.5	7.6	20.5
1981	55.1	9.7	-	2.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	8.0	21.2
1982	54.9	9.4	-	2.2	1.9	9.7	2.6	8.6	20.6
1983	57.2	10.1	0.1	2.6	1.9	10.1	2.8	9.2	20.4
1984	60.1	10.2	0.1	3.0	2.0	11.0	3.0	9.9	21.0
1985	60.7	9.3	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.4	3.0	10.2	21.3
1986	62.3	8.6	0.1	3.3	2.1	12.2	3.1	10.9	22.0
1987	65.2	8.7	0.1	3.6	2.2	13.0	3.4	11.9	22.2
1988	66.8	8.7	0.1	3.9	2.3	13.1	3.4	12.7	22.7
1988:									
January	65.4	9.0	0.1	3.5	2.3	12.9	3.3	12.0	22.3
February	66.2	8.9	0.1	3.6	2.3	12.9	3.3	12.1	23.0
March	67.3	8.7	0.1	3.7	2.3	12.9	3.4	12.5	23.7
April	67.6	8.6	0.1	3.9	2.3	13.1	3.3	12.7	23.6
May	66.7	8.7	0.1	3.9	2.3	13.1	3.3	12.9	22.4
June	65.3	8.7	0.1	3.9	2.3	13.1	3.3	13.0	20.9
July	64.6	8.7	0.1	4.0	2.3	13.0	3.4	13.1	20.0
August	64.5	8.6	0.1	4.1	2.3	12.9	3.4	13.0	20.1
September	67.3	8.6	0.1	4.1	2.3	13.1	3.4	12.6	23.1
October	68.4	8.7	0.1	4.1	2.3	13.1	3.4	12.8	23.9
November	69.6	8.9	0.1	4.1	2.3	13.2	3.4	12.9	24.7
December	69.2	8.8	0.1	4.0	2.3	13.4	3.4	12.7	24.5
1989:									
January	64.8	8.8	0.1	3.8	2.3	13.2	3.3	12.5	20.8
February	66.9	8.8	0.1	3.8	2.3	13.3	3.3	12.5	22.8
March	67.1	8.8	0.1	3.7	2.3	13.4	3.3	12.7	22.8
April	67.9	8.6	0.1	3.8	2.3	13.7	3.3	13.2	22.9
May	67.7	8.7	0.1	3.8	2.3	13.7	3.3	12.9	21.6
June	66.8	8.8	0.1	4.0	2.4	13.6	3.3	13.1	20.2

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	66.8	67.7	65.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	8.8	8.7	8.7	$337.74	$332.73	$317.70	41.8	41.8	41.1	$8.08	$7.96	$7.73
DURABLE GOODS	300025	5.9	5.9	5.7	$324.41	$325.89	$309.23	40.4	41.2	39.9	$8.03	$7.91	$7.75
FURNITURE & FXTURES	325005	.4	.4	.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
EL & ELECTRONIC EQP	336005	4.0	4.0	3.9	$348.40	$341.28	$319.51	40.0	39.5	39.3	$8.71	$8.64	$8.13
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	1.5	1.5	1.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	2.9	2.8	3.0	$361.93	$345.35	$329.56	44.3	42.9	42.8	$8.17	$8.05	$7.70
TEXTILE MILL PROD	422005	.7	.7	.8	$326.87	$326.87	$303.30	44.9	44.9	42.9	$7.28	$7.28	$7.07
PRINTING & PUBLSHNG	427005	1.0	1.0	1.0	$513.00	$458.33	$403.88	52.4	48.5	46.0	$9.79	$9.45	$8.78
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	1.2	1.1	1.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	58.0	59.0	56.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	.1	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	4.0	3.8	3.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	2.4	2.3	2.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	13.6	13.7	13.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	1.7	1.8	1.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	11.9	11.9	11.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	13.1	12.9	13.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	21.5	22.9	20.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

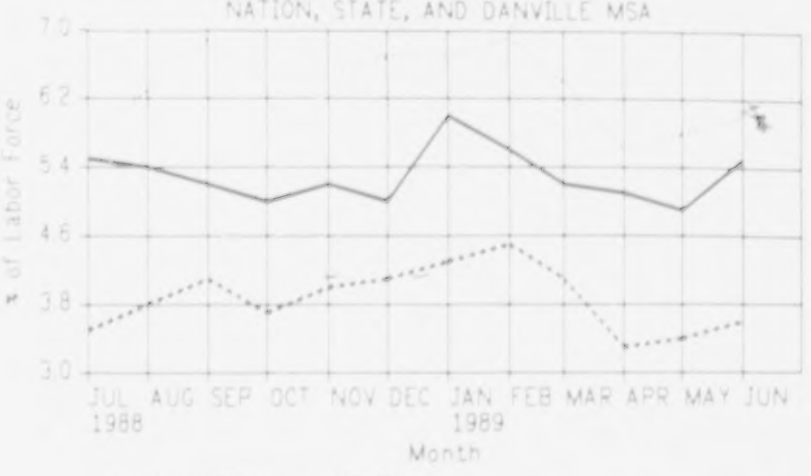
		ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	20.2	21.6	19.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; MACHINERY EXCEPT ELECTRICAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO MANUFACTURES; APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER AND PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

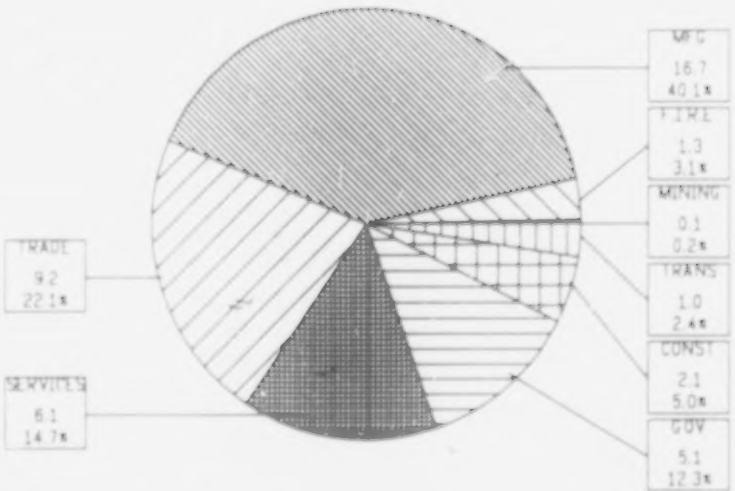
- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 500 jobs this month to 43,200 jobs and was 1,400 jobs above June 1988.
- This month's manufacturing employment level of 16,600 jobs was down 100 jobs from May but up 100 jobs from a year ago June.
- Nonmanufacturing employment increased 600 jobs this month to 26,600 jobs, reflecting employment gains in trade, services, government, and construction.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $346.28, which was down $10.14 from May and $13.68 from last June.
- Average hourly earnings declined $.08 this month to $8.55, the same level as a year earlier.
- An average workweek of 40.5 hours was 0.8 hour shorter than May and 1.6 hours shorter than June 1988.
- Danville's unemployment rate rose 0.2 percent this month to 6.0 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, AND DANVILLE MSA



— U.S. Unemployment Rate
-- Virginia Unemployment Rate
MSA Unemployment Rate

EMPLOYMENT (000s) IN DANVILLE MSA
1988



EARNINGS OF MFG PRODUCTION WORKERS

— Avg Weekly Earnings $
-- Avg Hourly Earnings $

DANVILLE MSA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	40.5	19.4		1.4	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.2
1981	40.1	19.3		1.3	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.0
1982	38.8	18.5		1.2	0.9	7.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
1983	39.2	18.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	7.2	1.1	5.1	5.0
1984	39.7	18.2	0.1	1.4	0.9	7.8	1.0	5.2	5.0
1985	38.9	16.9	0.1	1.4	0.9	8.2	1.1	5.3	5.0
1986	38.9	16.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	4.9
1987	40.4	17.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	8.5	1.2	5.9	5.1
1988	41.5	16.7	0.1	2.1	1.0	9.2	1.3	6.1	5.1
1988:									
January	40.4	16.7	0.1	1.6	0.9	8.6	1.2	6.0	5.3
February	40.4	16.6	0.1	1.7	0.9	8.5	1.3	6.1	5.2
March	40.5	16.3	0.1	1.8	1.0	8.7	1.3	6.1	5.2
April	41.1	16.4	0.1	2.0	1.0	8.9	1.3	6.2	5.2
May	41.3	16.4	0.1	2.2	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.1	5.2
June	41.8	16.5	0.1	2.3	1.0	9.2	1.3	6.1	5.3
July	41.2	16.7	0.1	2.4	1.0	9.2	1.3	6.0	4.5
August	41.2	16.7	0.1	2.3	1.0	9.3	1.3	6.0	4.5
September	42.5	17.2	0.1	2.3	1.0	9.4	1.3	6.1	5.1
October	42.4	17.0	0.1	2.2	1.0	9.6	1.3	6.0	5.2
November	42.6	17.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	9.8	1.3	6.1	5.3
December	42.3	16.8	0.0	2.2	0.9	9.7	1.3	6.1	5.3
1989:									
January	41.7	16.8	0.1	2.1	0.9	9.2	1.3	6.0	5.3
February	41.9	16.9	0.1	2.1	0.9	9.2	1.3	6.1	5.3
March	41.9	16.6	0.1	2.1	0.9	9.4	1.3	6.1	5.4
April	42.5	16.6	0.1	2.4	0.9	9.6	1.3	6.2	5.4
May	42.7	16.7	0.1	2.6	0.9	9.7	1.3	6.1	5.3
June	43.2	16.6	0.1	2.7	0.9	10.0	1.3	6.2	5.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	43.2	42.7	41.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	16.6	16.7	16.5	$346.28	$356.42	$359.96	40.5	41.3	42.1	$8.55	$8.63	$8.55
DURABLE GOODS	300025	3.6	3.6	3.4	$312.05	$317.95	$325.40	39.5	40.4	41.4	$7.90	$7.87	$7.86
LUMBER & WOOD PROD	324005	1.3	1.3	1.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FABRICATED MTL PROD	334005	.4	.4	.4	$291.64	$324.00	$272.87	42.7	50.0	43.8	$6.83	$6.48	$6.23
MACHINERY EX ELEC	335005	.2	.2	.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	1.7	1.7	1.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	13.0	13.1	13.1	$356.18	$367.28	$370.15	40.8	41.5	42.4	$8.73	$8.85	$8.73
TOBACCO	421005	.4	.4	.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TEXT/APPARL/LEATHR	422055	9.7	9.7	9.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
APPAREL & OTHR TEXT	423005	.9	.9	1.0	$243.24	$221.94	$263.41	35.1	32.4	37.9	$6.93	$6.85	$6.95
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	3.0	2.9	2.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	26.6	26.0	25.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	.1	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	2.7	2.6	2.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	.9	.9	1.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	10.0	9.7	9.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	1.5	1.5	1.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	8.5	8.2	7.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	6.2	6.1	6.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	5.4	5.3	5.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

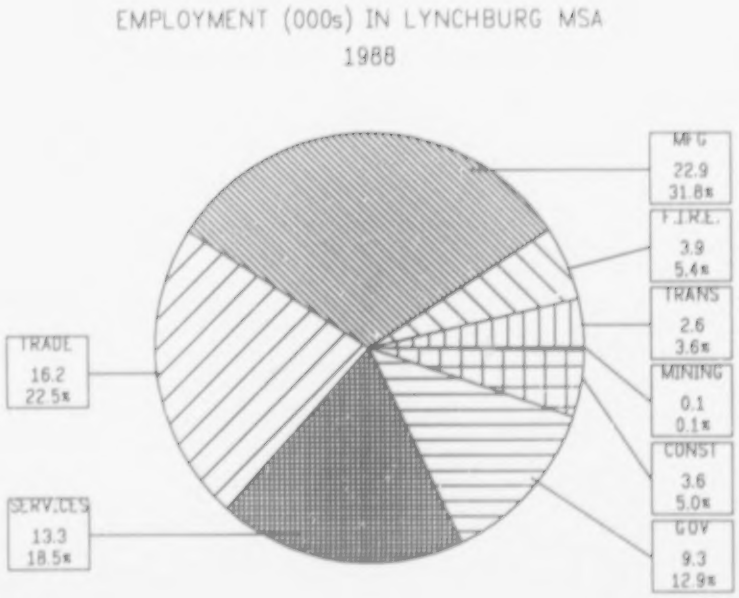
ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

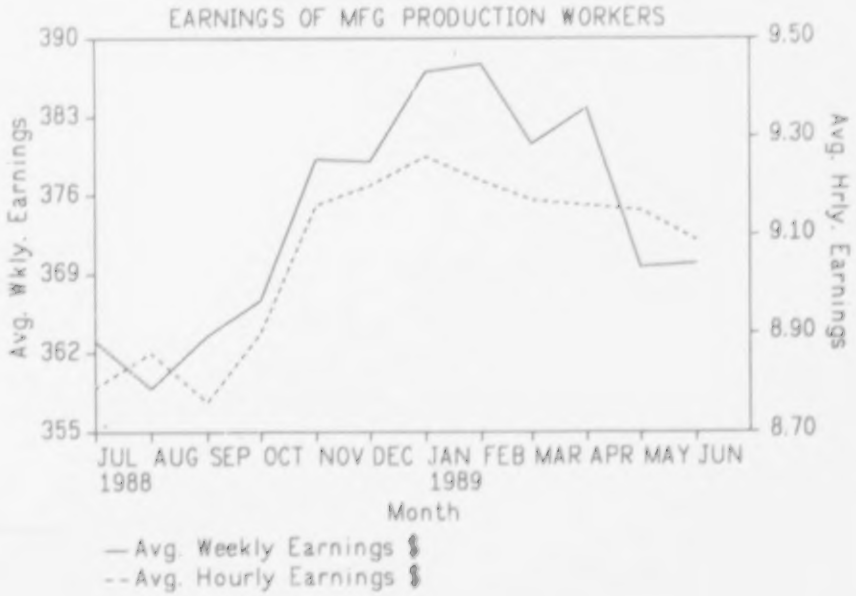
INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES MAY 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1988
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	3	3	3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	5.1	5.0	5.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLES" INCLUDES FURNITURE & FIXTURE, STONE, CLAY & GLASS, PRIMARY METAL, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING AND PUBLISHING; CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS; AND RUBBER AND PLASTIC PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

LYNCHBURG MSA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 500 jobs this month to 74,000 jobs and was 1,400 jobs above June 1988.
- This month's manufacturing employment level of 22,700 jobs was unchanged from the previous month but was down 300 jobs from a year-ago June.
- Nonmanufacturing employment increased 500 jobs this month to 51,300 jobs, with employment gains in services, finance, construction, and transportation.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $369.96, which was up $.30 from May and $8.69 from last June.
- Average hourly earnings declined $.06 this month to $9.09, but were still $.30 above June 1988.
- An average workweek of 40.7 hours was 0.3 hour longer than May but 0.4 hour shorter than June a year ago.
- Lynchburg's unemployment rate remained at 3.9 percent.





LYNCHBURG MSA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	67.2	27.2		2.8	2.5	11.6	3.2	10.4	9.5
1981	67.5	26.8		2.4	2.6	11.7	3.3	11.5	9.2
1982	66.1	25.2		2.3	2.7	11.6	3.1	12.0	9.2
1983	66.0	25.1	0.1	2.3	2.8	11.9	3.1	12.0	8.7
1984	68.9	26.1	0.1	2.6	3.0	12.6	3.2	12.4	9.0
1985	69.7	25.0	0.1	2.7	2.9	13.3	3.4	13.1	9.3
1986	70.4	24.0	0.1	3.1	2.9	13.5	3.3	13.9	9.5
1987	71.2	23.8	0.1	3.4	2.9	14.6	3.7	13.4	9.3
1988	71.8	22.9	0.1	3.6	2.6	16.2	3.9	13.3	9.3
1988:									
January	70.6	23.2	0.1	3.2	2.6	15.4	3.8	13.0	9.3
February	70.7	23.0	0.1	3.2	2.6	15.6	3.8	13.1	9.3
March	71.1	23.0	0.1	3.3	2.6	15.7	3.8	13.3	9.3
April	71.5	22.8	0.1	3.6	2.6	15.9	3.8	13.4	9.3
May	71.9	22.8	0.1	3.7	2.7	16.1	3.9	13.3	9.3
June	72.6	23.0	0.1	3.8	2.7	16.4	3.9	13.3	9.4
July	71.1	22.7	0.1	3.8	2.7	16.2	4.0	12.6	9.0
August	71.4	22.7	0.1	3.9	2.6	16.2	4.0	13.0	8.9
September	72.4	22.8	0.1	3.8	2.6	16.4	4.0	13.5	9.2
October	72.6	22.8	0.1	3.7	2.6	16.5	4.0	13.5	9.4
November	73.0	22.9	0.1	3.7	2.6	16.8	4.1	13.5	9.3
December	73.0	22.8	0.1	3.6	2.6	16.9	4.1	13.5	9.4
1989:									
January	71.6	22.7	0.1	3.4	2.5	16.1	4.1	13.4	9.3
February	72.0	22.6	0.1	3.4	2.5	16.2	4.2	13.7	9.3
March	72.3	22.4	0.1	3.3	2.5	16.7	4.2	13.8	9.3
April	73.1	22.6	0.1	3.4	2.5	16.9	4.2	14.0	9.4
May	73.5	22.7	0.1	3.5	2.4	16.9	4.3	14.2	9.4
June	74.0	22.7	0.1	3.6	2.5	16.9	4.4	14.4	9.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA LYNCHBURG MSA

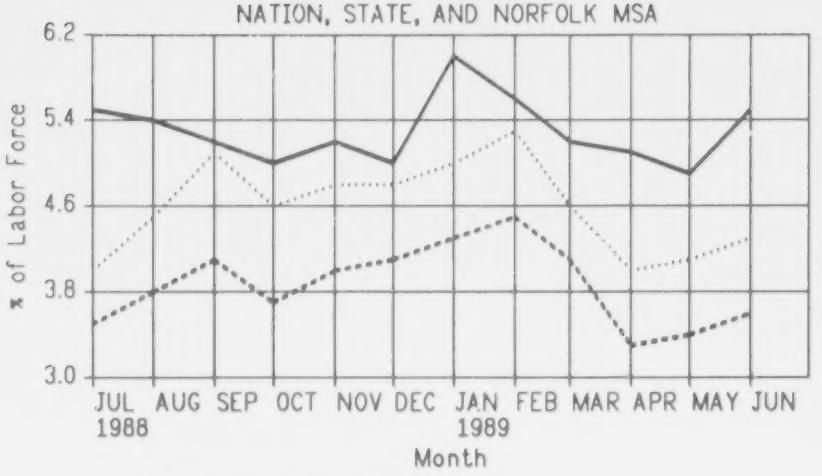
INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES MAY 1989	ALL EMPLOYEES JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS JUN 1988	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS MAY 1989	PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	74.0	73.5	72.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	22.7	22.7	23.0	$369.96	$369.66	$361.27	40.7	40.4	41.1	$9.09	$9.15	$8.79
DURABLE GOODS	300025	15.0	14.8	15.0	$371.21	$368.51	$355.59	41.2	40.9	41.3	$9.01	$9.01	$8.61
LMBR & WD/FRN & FIX	324015	3.2	3.2	3.4	$245.88	$228.40	$218.64	38.6	35.8	36.5	$6.37	$6.38	$5.99
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	11.8	11.6	11.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	7.7	7.9	8.0	$366.96	$372.09	$372.60	39.8	39.5	40.9	$9.22	$9.42	$9.11
FOOD & KINDRED PROD	420005	1.5	1.6	1.6	$413.42	$435.37	$299.85	43.2	44.2	38.1	$9.57	$9.85	$7.87
TEXTILES & APPAREL	422015	2.7	2.7	2.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	3.5	3.6	3.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	51.3	50.8	49.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	.1	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	3.6	3.5	3.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	2.5	2.4	2.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	16.9	16.9	16.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	2.8	2.8	2.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	14.1	14.1	13.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	4.4	4.3	3.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	14.4	14.2	13.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	9.4	9.4	9.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	.5	.5	.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	8.9	8.9	8.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLES" INCLUDES STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS, PRIMARY METAL, FABRICATED METALS, MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL, ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED, AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO MANUFACTURES, PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS, RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, AND LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

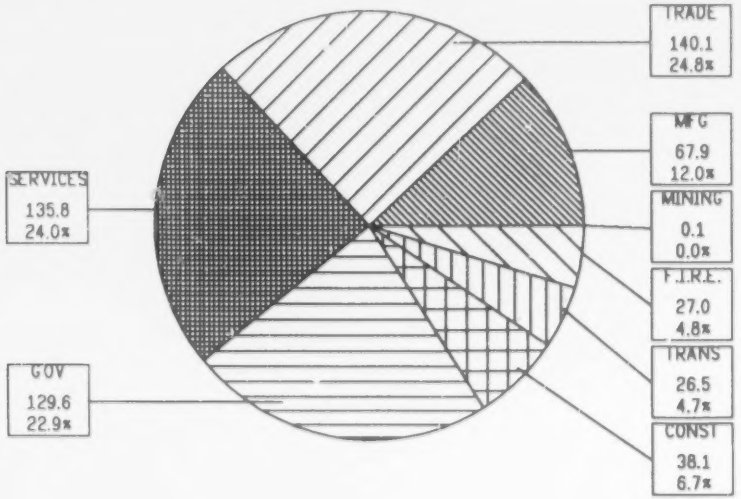
- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 7,700 jobs this month to 581,200 jobs and was 5,800 jobs above June 1988.
- This month's manufacturing employment level of 67,700 jobs was up 400 jobs from May but down 1,800 jobs from last June.
- Durable goods employment declined 100 jobs this month, with the employment losses in transportation equipment outweighing the employment gains in electrical and electronic equipment.
- Nondurable goods employment increased 500 jobs this month, with employment gains in food and in the other nondurables category.
- Nonmanufacturing employment advanced 7,300 jobs this month to 513,500 jobs. Employment gains occurred in services (+3,500), trade (+1,500), construction (+900), finance (+600), government (+500), and transportation (+300).
- The unemployment rate for this metropolitan area rose 0.2 percent this month to 4.3 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, AND NORFOLK MSA



— U.S. Unemployment Rate
-- Virginia Unemployment Rate
.... MSA Unemployment Rate

EMPLOYMENT (000s) IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
1988



DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT

— Durables Employment
-- Nondurables Employment

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	435.4	63.4	-	24.7	24.0	96.9	20.0	85.8	120.5
1981	439.9	64.6	-	23.2	24.6	100.1	19.8	89.2	118.4
1982	441.0	62.9	-	22.5	24.7	101.4	19.6	92.8	117.2
1983	458.7	64.3	0.1	25.9	24.4	106.8	20.1	98.1	118.9
1984	484.5	67.3	0.1	30.4	25.1	115.7	21.3	104.5	120.1
1985	510.8	68.1	0.1	33.8	25.2	124.3	22.8	114.1	122.3
1986	531.5	68.8	0.1	37.7	25.8	130.0	24.4	120.0	124.8
1987	553.4	67.6	0.1	39.4	26.2	136.2	26.8	129.7	127.4
1988	565.1	67.9	0.1	38.1	26.5	140.1	27.0	135.8	129.6
1988:									
January	546.2	67.3	0.1	35.9	25.7	134.3	26.2	126.9	129.8
February	549.3	67.7	0.1	35.9	25.8	133.8	26.4	128.9	130.7
March	554.8	67.3	0.1	36.8	26.1	135.2	26.6	131.5	131.2
April	562.0	68.2	0.1	37.4	26.2	138.0	26.7	134.3	131.1
May	567.6	68.5	0.1	38.4	26.3	140.3	26.9	136.6	130.5
June	575.4	69.5	0.1	38.7	27.0	142.3	27.5	139.7	130.6
July	574.0	69.0	0.1	39.3	26.8	143.5	27.8	141.3	126.2
August	572.0	68.4	0.1	39.7	26.8	142.6	27.7	141.2	125.5
September	570.3	67.9	0.1	39.1	26.9	141.4	27.4	139.0	128.5
October	569.8	67.5	0.1	39.1	26.6	141.3	27.2	137.8	130.2
November	570.6	67.5	0.1	38.7	26.5	143.9	27.0	136.5	130.4
December	569.6	66.4	0.2	38.7	26.7	144.3	26.8	135.6	130.9
1989:									
January	554.5	66.2	0.1	36.2	26.3	136.7	26.6	132.2	130.2
February	556.3	66.5	0.1	36.7	26.2	136.1	26.5	133.5	130.7
March	559.5	66.8	0.1	36.5	26.2	137.1	26.4	135.5	130.9
April	566.1	67.1	0.2	37.9	26.0	139.4	26.6	138.3	130.6
May	573.5	67.3	0.2	39.1	26.3	141.9	26.5	140.9	131.3
June	581.2	67.7	0.2	40.0	26.6	143.4	27.1	144.4	131.8

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	581.2	573.5	575.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	67.7	67.3	69.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
DURABLE GOODS	300025	49.5	49.6	50.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
LMBR & WD/FRN & FIX	324015	2.6	2.6	2.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PMRY MTL/FAB MTL	333015	3.0	3.0	2.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MACHINERY EX ELEC	335005	2.5	2.5	2.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
EL & ELECTRONIC EQP	336005	2.4	2.3	2.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRANSPORTATN EQUIP	337005	34.2	34.4	36.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	4.8	4.8	4.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	18.2	17.7	18.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FOOD & KINDRED PROD	420005	6.3	6.0	6.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PRINTING & PUBLSHNG	427005	4.4	4.4	4.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CHEMICALS	428005	1.9	1.9	2.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	5.6	5.4	5.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	513.5	506.2	505.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	.2	.2	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	40.0	39.1	38.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	26.6	26.3	27.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RAILROAD TRANS	540005	1.5	1.5	1.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	143.4	141.9	142.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	25.3	25.5	24.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	118.1	116.4	117.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

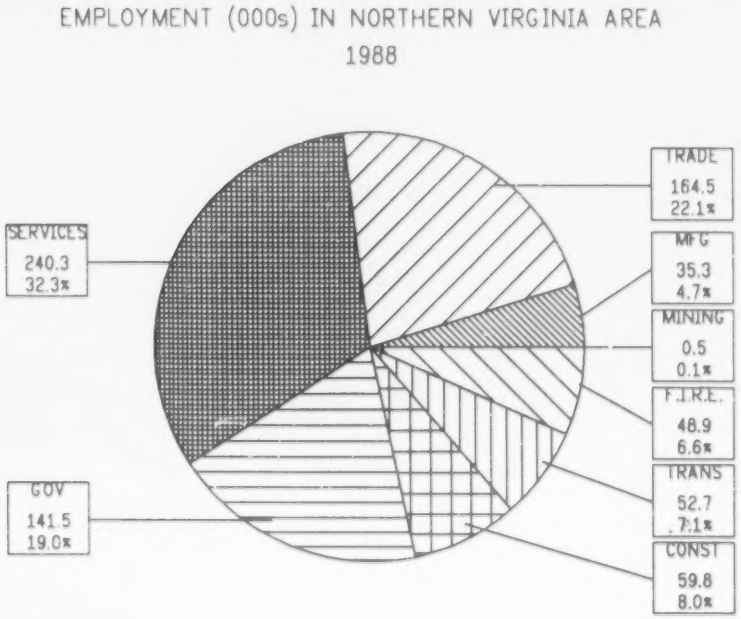
ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

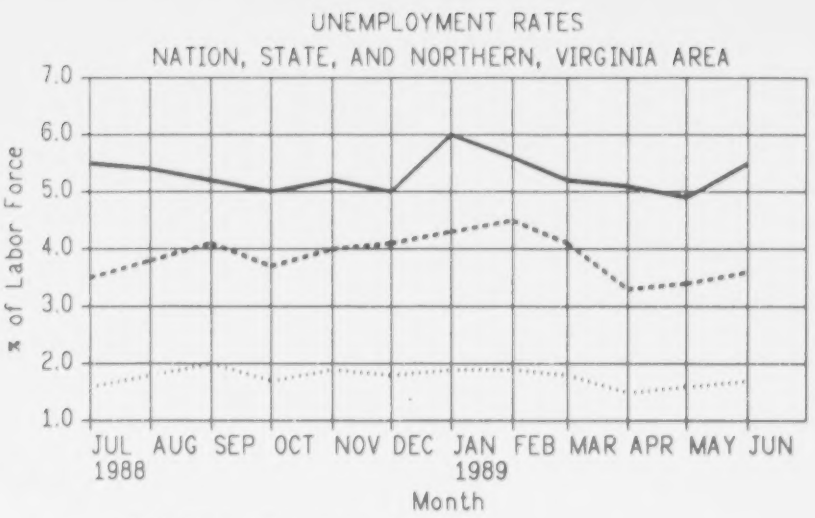
INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	27.1	26.5	27.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
BANKING	760005	6.6	6.6	6.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
INS CARRIERS, AGENT	763045	4.7	4.7	4.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	144.4	140.9	139.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PERSONAL SERVICES	872005	9.1	9.2	8.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	131.8	131.3	130.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	55.4	55.1	55.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	76.4	76.2	75.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

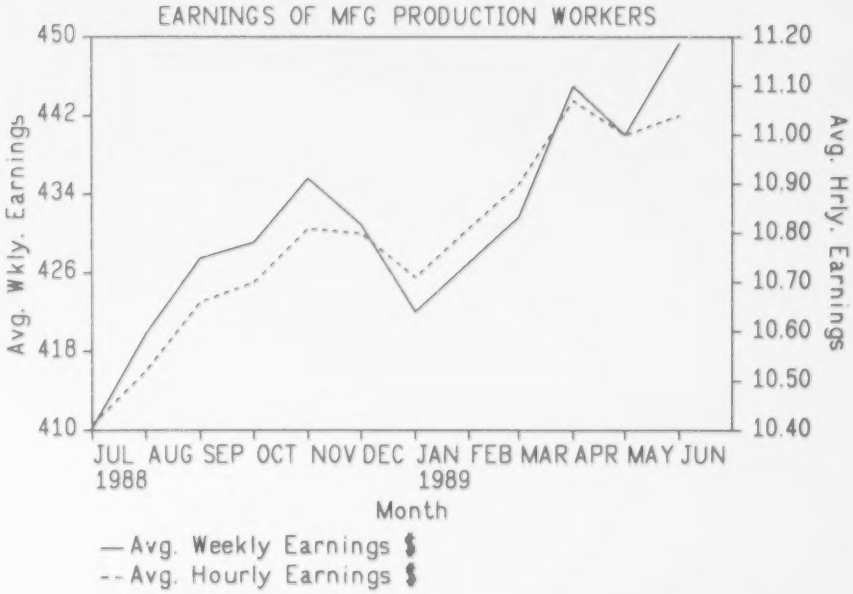
THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO MANUFACTURES; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 12,300 jobs this month to 798,200 jobs and was 47,300 jobs above June 1988.
- Manufacturing employment increased 200 jobs this month to 34,000 jobs, reflecting employment gains in printing and publishing.
- Nonmanufacturing employment advanced 12,100 jobs this month to 764,200 jobs, with employment gains in services, government, construction, transportation, trade, and finance.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $449.33, which was $9.33 above May's figure and $40.61 above last June's figure.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.04 this month to $11.04, $.64 above June 1988.
- An average workweek of 40.7 hours was 0.7 hour longer than May and 1.4 hours longer than June a year ago.
- Northern Virginia's unemployment rate rose 0.1 percent this month to 1.7 percent.







NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	461.6	19.2	0.4	31.1	32.1	107.1	28.7	122.5	120.5
1981	476.0	20.8	0.4	29.1	33.2	113.0	28.7	128.8	121.9
1982	486.5	22.5	0.5	24.4	34.2	112.8	29.4	138.5	124.2
1983	516.0	25.1	0.5	29.1	35.1	119.7	30.9	150.0	125.6
1984	567.2	28.6	0.5	36.2	39.2	130.3	34.5	166.7	131.2
1985	614.2	31.8	0.6	42.5	42.4	141.7	36.5	184.1	139.6
1986	658.8	34.6	0.5	48.0	45.7	153.5	40.5	200.0	136.1
1987	706.3	35.5	0.5	53.0	48.9	159.6	46.1	223.6	139.1
1988	743.5	35.3	0.5	59.8	52.7	164.5	48.9	240.3	141.5
1988:									
January	715.5	35.3	0.5	51.8	49.9	161.5	47.4	228.5	140.6
February	719.0	35.3	0.5	52.8	50.2	161.0	47.8	230.9	140.5
March	726.8	35.3	0.5	54.9	50.5	162.2	48.0	234.4	141.0
April	730.8	35.4	0.5	57.3	50.8	161.5	48.1	236.2	141.0
May	740.2	35.5	0.5	60.1	51.5	163.4	48.3	238.9	142.0
June	750.9	35.6	0.5	61.7	52.6	165.5	49.2	242.8	143.0
July	751.3	35.8	0.5	63.0	53.3	166.0	50.1	243.6	139.0
August	750.1	35.4	0.5	64.1	53.8	165.4	50.0	243.6	137.3
September	749.9	35.0	0.6	62.7	54.2	163.4	49.5	243.8	140.7
October	755.8	34.8	0.6	62.6	54.6	164.6	49.5	245.5	143.6
November	763.0	34.9	0.6	63.6	55.2	167.4	49.8	246.9	144.6
December	769.1	35.2	0.6	62.6	56.2	171.7	49.6	248.3	144.9
1989:									
January	761.5	34.8	0.5	61.7	56.2	165.4	49.9	247.7	145.3
February	763.4	34.7	0.6	61.8	56.6	163.4	50.1	250.7	145.5
March	771.4	34.6	0.6	63.0	56.2	165.7	50.3	254.6	146.4
April	776.3	34.1	0.5	66.0	56.6	166.4	50.7	256.3	145.7
May	785.9	33.8	0.6	67.1	57.3	168.3	51.2	259.6	148.0
June	798.2	34.0	0.6	69.0	59.0	169.6	52.0	263.4	150.6

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			PRODUCTION WORKERS AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	798.2	785.9	750.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	34.0	33.8	35.6	$449.33	$440.00	$408.72	40.7	40.0	39.3	$11.04	$11.00	$10.40
DURABLE GOODS	300025	20.7	20.7	21.5	$471.96	$453.18	$417.73	43.7	42.0	41.4	$10.80	$10.79	$10.09
FABRICATED MTL PROD	334005	1.2	1.2	1.1	$393.05	$384.34	$356.33	41.2	39.5	39.2	$9.54	$9.73	$9.09
MACHINERY EX ELEC	335005	1.8	1.8	2.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
EL & ELECTRONIC EQP	336005	11.6	11.6	12.3	$479.89	$482.62	$427.11	40.6	40.9	40.6	$11.82	$11.80	$10.52
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	6.1	6.1	6.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	13.3	13.1	14.1	$423.74	$426.00	$399.23	37.4	37.9	37.0	$11.33	$11.24	$10.79
PRINTING & PUBLSHNG	427005	10.5	10.3	10.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	2.8	2.8	3.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	764.2	752.1	715.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	.6	.6	.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	69.0	67.1	61.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	59.0	57.3	52.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
ELEC/GAS/SANITRY	549005	4.4	4.3	4.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	169.6	168.3	165.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	31.0	31.2	31.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	138.6	137.1	133.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GENERAL MRCHNDSE	653005	17.5	17.0	16.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
AUTO DLRS & SER ST	655005	17.1	16.9	17.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
APPAREL & ACCESSOR	656005	9.2	9.0	9.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	52.0	51.2	49.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA MSA

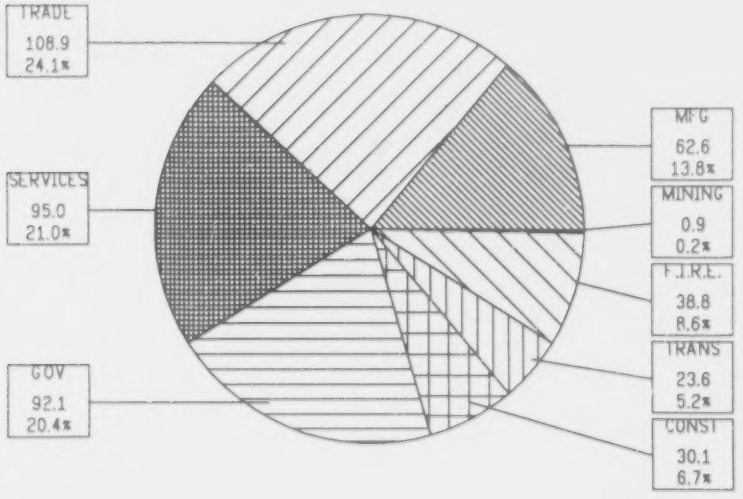
INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
BANKING	760005	10.1	10.1	9.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	263.4	259.6	242.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
BUSINESS SERVICES	873005	115.1	113.2	102.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	150.6	148.0	143.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	74.0	72.2	71.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	76.6	75.8	71.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE AND FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO MANUFACTURES; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

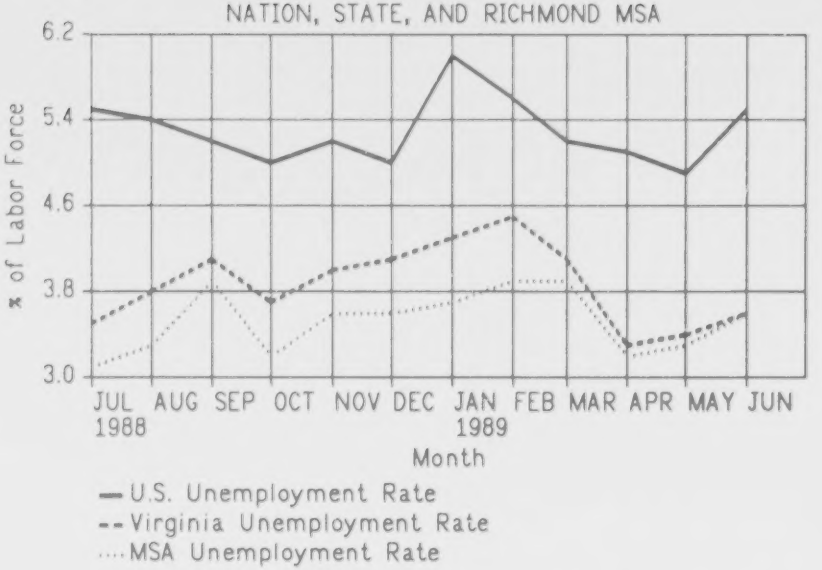
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment advanced 2,100 jobs this month to 466,100 jobs and was 14,700 jobs above June 1988.
- This month's manufacturing employment level of 61,400 jobs was up 100 jobs from May but down 900 jobs from last June.
- Nonmanufacturing employment increased 2,000 jobs this month to 404,700 jobs. Employment gains occurred in trade, finance, construction, and services, while employment in government and transportation declined.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $518.75, which was up $6.25 from May and $18.72 from a year-ago June.
- Average hourly earnings declined $.03 this month to $12.47, but were still $.45 above last June.
- The average workweek increased 0.6 hour to 41.6 hours, the same level as a year ago.
- Richmond's unemployment rate rose 0.3 percent this month to 3.6 percent.

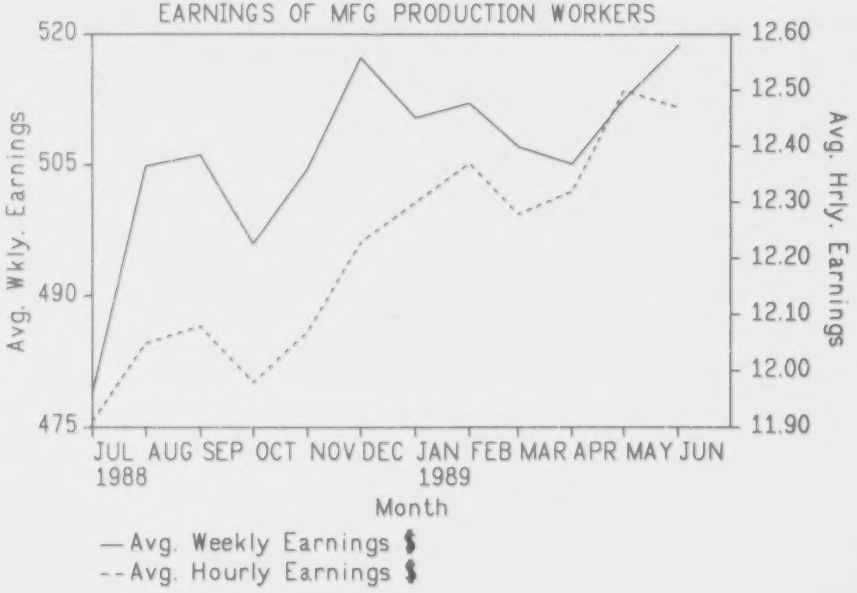
EMPLOYMENT (000s) IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
1988



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, AND RICHMOND MSA



EARNINGS OF MFG PRODUCTION WORKERS



RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	373.9	67.2	0.4	22.2	21.0	84.4	27.7	64.4	86.6
1981	374.1	67.1	0.4	19.5	21.2	85.6	27.9	66.6	85.8
1982	369.5	64.2	0.3	17.7	21.2	85.7	28.2	67.3	84.9
1983	373.5	62.5	0.3	18.0	20.8	89.0	28.5	68.4	86.0
1984	385.3	63.8	0.3	20.7	21.6	92.2	29.7	72.2	84.9
1985	402.8	64.0	0.3	23.4	21.8	96.9	31.6	78.3	86.5
1986	416.9	62.4	0.4	25.9	22.0	104.4	33.7	84.1	87.1
1987	438.9	62.3	0.6	28.8	23.1	105.1	36.7	93.0	89.4
1988	452.1	62.6	0.9	30.1	23.6	108.9	38.8	95.0	92.1
1988:									
January	440.9	62.6	0.8	27.4	23.2	106.4	38.7	91.3	91.4
February	443.9	62.7	0.8	28.1	23.4	106.1	37.7	92.8	92.3
March	448.7	62.6	0.8	29.0	23.5	106.8	38.1	95.1	92.8
April	449.7	62.7	0.8	29.5	23.4	107.6	38.4	95.8	91.5
May	450.3	62.3	0.9	30.3	23.8	108.5	38.4	95.1	91.0
June	451.4	62.3	0.9	30.6	23.8	108.8	38.8	95.2	91.0
July	452.3	62.2	1.0	31.4	23.6	109.2	39.1	95.8	90.0
August	452.5	62.6	1.0	31.2	23.9	109.4	39.3	95.5	89.6
September	454.0	62.7	0.9	31.1	23.9	109.0	39.2	96.2	91.0
October	458.6	62.7	0.9	31.3	23.8	110.3	39.4	96.5	93.7
November	460.5	62.9	1.0	30.7	23.5	111.8	39.5	95.5	95.6
December	462.0	63.1	1.0	31.0	23.4	113.2	40.0	95.4	94.9
1989:									
January	454.5	62.8	1.0	30.1	23.3	108.9	39.9	93.6	94.9
February	458.7	62.6	1.0	30.6	23.5	109.0	40.0	95.0	97.0
March	461.3	62.5	1.0	31.2	23.5	110.2	40.0	96.8	96.1
April	464.7	62.1	1.1	31.8	23.5	111.1	40.2	98.2	96.8
May	464.0	61.3	1.1	32.3	23.5	112.1	40.3	97.5	95.9
June	466.1	61.4	1.1	32.7	23.4	112.9	41.0	97.8	95.8

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	466.1	464.0	451.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	61.4	61.3	62.3	$518.75	$512.50	$500.03	41.6	41.0	41.6	$12.47	$12.50	$12.02
DURABLE GOODS	300025	18.6	18.8	18.9	$417.07	$395.32	$396.40	43.4	41.7	42.9	$9.61	$9.48	$9.24
LMBR & WD/FRN & FIX	324015	3.2	3.2	3.3	$314.34	$305.22	$249.71	39.0	38.2	39.7	$8.06	$7.99	$6.29
MACHINERY EX ELEC	335005	3.1	3.1	2.8	$441.32	$429.99	$459.12	44.0	42.7	45.1	$10.03	$10.07	$10.18
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	12.3	12.5	12.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	42.8	42.5	43.4	$561.00	$562.07	$543.84	40.8	40.7	41.2	$13.75	$13.81	$13.20
FOOD & KINDRED PROD	420005	3.2	3.0	3.6	$533.43	$525.56	$463.77	47.5	46.8	46.1	$11.23	$11.23	$10.06
TOBACCO	421005	11.8	11.7	11.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
APPAREL & OTHR TEXT	423005	1.8	1.9	1.8	$188.81	$172.54	$208.58	33.3	31.6	35.9	$5.67	$5.46	$5.81
PAPER & ALLIED PROD	426005	4.9	4.9	4.7	$544.95	$532.27	$530.78	45.0	43.7	45.6	$12.11	$12.18	$11.64
PRINTING & PUBLSHNG	427005	7.6	7.6	7.8	$440.04	$446.98	$459.80	38.0	38.4	39.4	$11.58	$11.64	$11.67
CHEMICALS	428005	10.7	10.6	10.9	$596.90	$613.00	$578.14	40.8	41.9	40.8	$14.63	$14.63	$14.17
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	2.8	2.8	2.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	404.7	402.7	389.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	1.1	1.1	.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	32.7	32.3	30.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	23.4	23.5	23.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	112.9	112.1	108.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	27.1	27.2	26.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	85.8	84.9	82.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GENERAL MRCHNDSE	653005	12.5	12.3	12.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

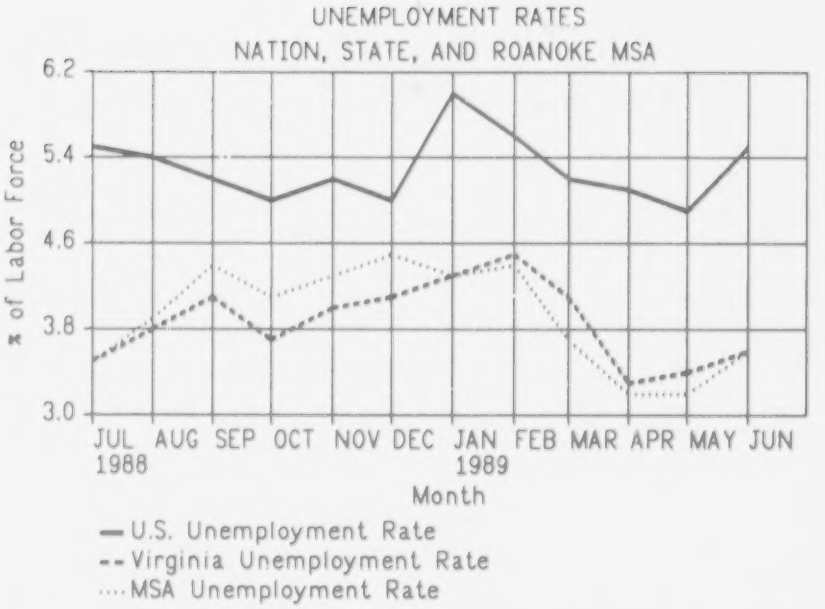
ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

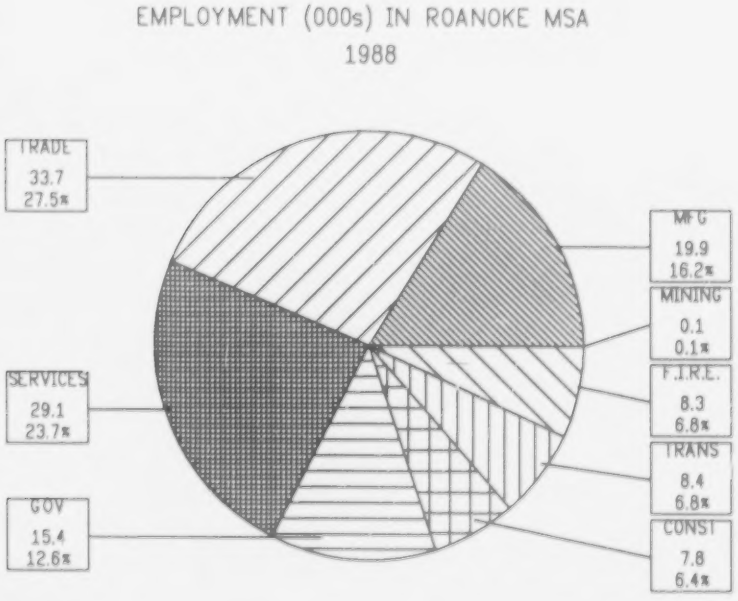
INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS								
					AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
FOOD STORES	654005	15.0	14.8	13.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
AUTO DLRS & SER ST	655005	8.5	8.6	8.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	41.0	40.3	38.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
INS CARRIERS, AGENT	763045	14.1	14.0	13.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	97.8	97.5	95.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
HEALTH SERVICES	880005	24.3	24.2	22.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	95.8	95.9	91.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	17.2	17.2	16.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	78.6	78.7	74.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

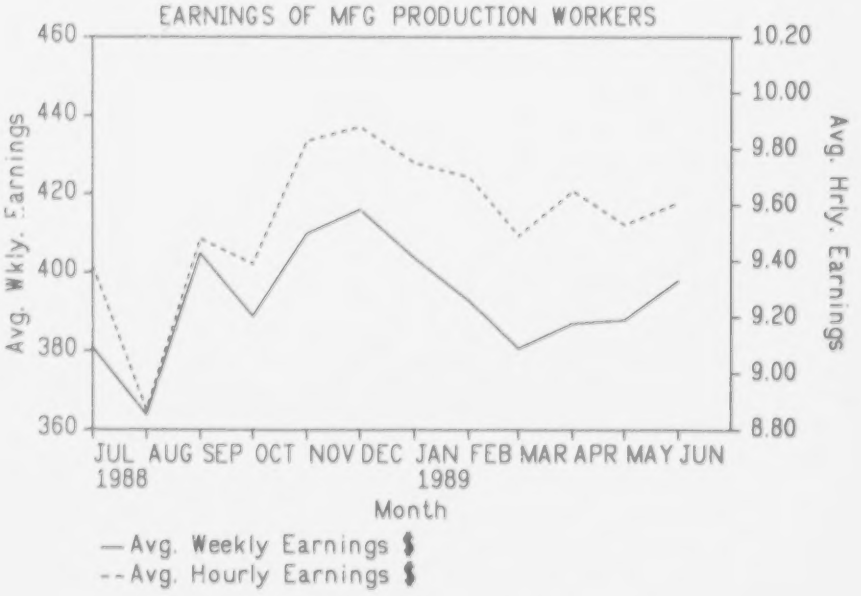
THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES TEXTILE MILL, PETROLEUM AND COAL, RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS, AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES

ROANOKE MSA - JUNE 1989 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 700 jobs this month to 125,100 jobs and was 1,300 jobs above June 1988.
- Manufacturing employment remained at 19,400 jobs as the employment losses in furniture and fixtures offset the employment gains in the other nondurables category.
- Nonmanufacturing employment advanced 700 jobs this month to 105,700 jobs, with employment gains in services, government, transportation, and trade.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $397.85, which was up $9.98 from May and $29.70 from last June.
- Average hourly earnings rose $.08 this month to $9.61, $.36 above June 1988.
- An average workweek of 41.4 hours was 0.7 hour longer than May and 1.6 hours longer than June a year ago.
- Roanoke's unemployment rate rose 0.4 percent this month to 3.6 percent.







ROANOKE MSA
EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1980-1988
JUNE 1989
(In Thousands)

Year/Month	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1980	104.4	21.2	0.1	5.5	10.1	25.4	6.3	20.2	15.6
1981	102.8	21.0	0.2	4.9	9.6	24.9	6.1	20.9	15.2
1982	100.8	19.6	0.1	4.6	9.3	25.0	6.1	21.4	14.7
1983	101.7	19.4	0.1	5.2	8.2	25.7	6.2	22.4	14.5
1984	107.1	20.6	0.1	5.6	8.5	27.3	6.5	24.1	14.4
1985	113.5	20.9	0.1	6.5	9.2	29.4	7.0	25.4	15.0
1986	117.4	20.6	0.1	6.9	9.1	31.4	7.6	26.5	15.2
1987	121.1	19.9	0.1	7.6	8.9	33.5	8.1	27.9	15.2
1988	122.6	19.9	0.1	7.8	8.4	33.7	8.3	29.1	15.4
1988:									
January	120.6	19.8	0.1	6.8	8.5	33.6	8.2	28.2	15.4
February	120.0	19.7	0.1	6.8	8.4	33.0	8.1	28.5	15.4
March	121.6	19.8	0.1	7.2	8.4	33.5	8.1	29.0	15.5
April	121.7	19.6	0.1	7.6	8.3	33.5	8.2	28.9	15.5
May	122.4	19.7	0.1	7.8	8.5	33.3	8.3	28.9	15.8
June	123.8	19.9	0.1	8.1	8.6	33.6	8.3	29.4	15.8
July	122.8	20.0	0.1	8.3	8.5	33.3	8.4	29.1	15.1
August	122.5	19.5	0.1	8.3	8.5	33.8	8.3	29.4	14.6
September	123.0	20.3	0.1	8.2	8.4	33.4	8.3	29.4	14.9
October	123.8	20.2	0.1	8.2	8.3	33.9	8.2	29.5	15.4
November	124.4	20.0	0.1	8.1	8.3	34.6	8.2	29.4	15.7
December	124.0	19.8	0.1	7.9	8.4	34.6	8.4	29.4	15.4
1989:									
January	122.1	19.7	0.1	7.3	8.3	33.3	8.4	29.6	15.4
February	122.7	19.7	0.1	7.5	8.3	33.4	8.5	29.8	15.4
March	123.6	19.7	0.1	7.6	8.3	33.9	8.5	30.2	15.3
April	123.6	19.5	0.1	8.0	8.3	33.7	8.6	30.1	15.3
May	124.4	19.4	0.1	8.2	8.4	34.1	8.6	30.2	15.4
June	125.1	19.4	0.1	8.2	8.6	34.2	8.6	30.4	15.6

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	000000	125.1	124.4	123.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MANUFACTURING	300005	19.4	19.4	19.9	$397.85	$387.87	$368.15	41.4	40.7	39.8	$9.61	$9.53	$9.25
DURABLE GOODS	300025	11.5	11.6	12.0	$443.96	$419.05	$390.31	44.0	42.5	41.7	$10.09	$9.86	$9.36
FURNITURE & FXTURES	325005	1.4	1.5	1.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FABRICATED MTL PROD	334005	1.7	1.7	1.6	$385.79	$336.94	$329.99	44.6	40.4	41.3	$8.65	$8.34	$7.99
MACHINERY EX ELEC	335005	1.6	1.6	1.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	399915	6.8	6.8	7.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONDURABLE GOODS	400015	7.9	7.8	7.9	$330.00	$341.24	$335.59	37.5	38.0	37.0	$8.80	$8.98	$9.07
TEXTILE MILL PROD	422005	1.4	1.4	1.3	$313.47	$301.20	$258.52	41.3	40.0	34.7	$7.59	$7.53	$7.45
PRINTING & PUBLSHNG	427005	1.1	1.1	1.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OTHER NONDURABLES	499915	5.4	5.3	5.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NONMANUFACTURING	000060	105.7	105.0	103.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MINING	100005	.1	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
CONSTRUCTION	200005	8.2	8.2	8.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TRNSPORTATN & PUB UT	500005	8.6	8.4	8.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHLSALE & RETAIL TRD	600005	34.2	34.1	33.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WHOLESALE TRADE	650005	8.9	8.8	9.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RETAIL TRADE	652005	25.3	25.3	24.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FINAN/INS/REAL EST	700005	8.6	8.6	8.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SERVICES	800005	30.4	30.2	29.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
GOVERNMENT	998008	15.6	15.4	15.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	998011	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)
AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY	SERIES CODE	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			PRODUCTION WORKERS - AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			PRODUCTION WORKERS - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
		JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988	JUN 1989	MAY 1989	JUN 1988
STATE & LOCAL GOVT	998509	12.3	12.1	12.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENT AND RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO MANUFACTURES; APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	--
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1							

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE

ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9	--
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8							

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
UNITED STATES	125,569,000	123,196,000	123,028,000	118,719,000	117,039,000	116,209,000	6,850,000	6,156,000	6,819,000	5.5	4.9	5.5
VIRGINIA	3,174,051	3,105,782	3,129,808	3,059,349	2,999,240	3,015,082	114,702	106,542	114,726	3.6	3.4	3.7
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	42,980	42,746	43,205	41,286	41,053	41,147	1,694	1,693	2,058	3.9	4.0	4.8
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	66,769	67,694	66,484	65,322	65,747	64,749	1,447	1,947	1,735	2.2	2.9	2.6
DANVILLE MSA	53,820	52,950	53,085	50,585	49,858	49,620	3,235	3,092	3,465	6.0	5.8	6.5
LYNCHBURG MSA	71,875	70,672	71,918	69,069	67,941	68,320	2,806	2,731	3,598	3.9	3.9	5.0
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	625,910	608,081	620,139	599,025	583,310	593,715	26,885	24,771	26,424	4.3	4.1	4.3
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	940,971	915,977	902,964	924,685	900,977	886,814	16,286	15,000	16,150	1.7	1.6	1.8
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	457,939	448,966	443,490	441,629	434,218	429,376	16,310	14,748	14,114	3.6	3.3	3.2
ROANOKE MSA	123,362	121,138	123,419	118,938	117,288	118,866	4,424	3,850	4,553	3.6	3.2	3.7
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	19,177	19,148	21,929	17,989	17,875	20,896	1,188	1,273	1,033	6.2	6.6	4.7
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	2,637	2,544	2,741	2,452	2,347	2,538	185	197	203	7.0	7.7	7.4
BEDFORD LMA	23,973	23,418	24,302	22,814	22,661	23,160	1,159	757	1,142	4.8	3.2	4.7
BUENA VISTA LMA	13,374	13,076	14,416	12,647	12,550	13,636	727	526	780	5.4	4.0	5.4
COVINGTON LMA	10,854	10,818	11,327	10,162	10,089	10,655	692	729	672	6.4	6.7	5.9
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	10,038	9,932	10,802	9,364	9,288	9,936	674	644	866	6.7	6.5	8.0
EMPORIA LMA	7,067	7,023	7,105	6,728	6,635	6,714	339	388	391	4.8	5.5	5.5
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	8,238	8,284	8,413	7,992	7,901	7,985	246	383	428	3.0	4.6	5.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	20,708	20,338	20,567	19,642	19,493	19,549	1,066	845	1,018	5.1	4.2	4.9
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	33,332	32,803	33,010	32,244	31,638	31,877	1,088	1,165	1,133	3.3	3.6	3.4
GALAX LMA	24,811	24,292	24,683	23,438	23,118	23,430	1,373	1,174	1,253	5.5	4.8	5.1
HARRISONBURG LMA	45,887	46,597	49,781	44,193	44,601	47,411	1,694	1,996	2,370	3.7	4.3	4.8
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	7,649	7,578	7,857	7,464	7,358	7,558	185	220	299	2.4	2.9	3.8
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	8,875	8,866	9,044	8,466	8,332	8,504	409	534	540	4.6	6.0	6.0
MARTINSVILLE LMA	50,920	50,135	52,363	46,717	46,558	49,237	4,203	3,577	3,126	8.3	7.1	6.0
NORTON-WISE LMA	25,371	24,911	25,322	23,313	22,786	22,871	2,058	2,125	2,451	8.1	8.5	9.7
RADFORD LMA	74,599	72,822	73,533	69,553	68,658	69,297	5,046	4,164	4,236	6.8	5.7	5.8
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	16,973	16,684	17,281	15,901	15,677	16,024	1,072	1,007	1,257	6.3	6.0	7.3
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	45,182	44,697	48,127	43,314	42,885	45,929	1,868	1,812	2,198	4.1	4.1	4.6
WINCHESTER LMA	33,654	32,910	33,556	32,046	31,541	32,113	1,608	1,369	1,443	4.8	4.2	4.3
ALEXANDRIA CITY	85,652	83,420	82,114	83,832	81,683	80,399	1,820	1,737	1,715	2.1	2.1	2.1
BEDFORD CITY	2,910	2,851	2,960	2,786	2,768	2,829	124	83	131	4.3	2.9	4.4
BRISTOL CITY	9,269	9,231	9,301	8,881	8,831	8,851	388	400	450	4.2	4.3	4.8
BUENA VISTA CITY	2,970	2,913	3,177	2,726	2,705	2,939	244	208	238	8.2	7.1	7.5
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	22,759	22,990	22,656	22,253	22,397	22,057	506	593	599	2.2	2.6	2.6
CHESAPEAKE CITY	73,781	71,541	72,940	70,745	68,889	70,118	3,036	2,652	2,822	4.1	3.7	3.9
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	1,981	1,994	2,108	1,905	1,891	1,997	76	103	111	3.8	5.2	5.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	9,609	9,402	9,244	9,257	9,101	9,000	352	301	244	3.7	3.2	2.6
COVINGTON CITY	3,292	3,278	3,389	3,029	3,008	3,176	263	270	213	8.0	8.2	6.3
DANVILLE CITY	22,025	21,718	21,495	20,272	19,981	19,886	1,753	1,737	1,609	8.0	8.0	7.5
EMPORIA CITY	2,196	2,143	2,233	2,065	2,036	2,060	131	107	173	6.0	5.0	7.7
FAIRFAX CITY	15,076	14,680	14,456	14,813	14,434	14,207	263	246	249	1.7	1.7	1.7
FALLS CHURCH CITY	7,487	7,273	7,185	7,360	7,172	7,059	127	101	126	1.7	1.4	1.8
FRANKLIN CITY	3,048	2,959	3,081	2,848	2,826	2,834	200	133	247	6.6	4.5	8.0
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	11,579	11,382	11,524	11,217	11,007	11,090	362	375	434	3.1	3.3	3.8
GALAX CITY	3,363	3,204	3,296	3,145	3,102	3,144	218	102	152	6.5	3.2	4.6
HAMPTON CITY	60,992	59,201	60,708	58,135	56,610	57,620	2,857	2,591	3,088	4.7	4.4	5.1
HARRISONBURG CITY	14,564	14,718	15,813	13,998	14,127	15,017	566	591	796	3.9	4.0	5.0
HOPEWELL CITY	11,871	11,605	11,402	11,125	10,938	10,816	746	667	586	6.3	5.7	5.1
LEXINGTON CITY	2,311	2,255	2,537	2,225	2,208	2,399	86	47	138	3.7	2.1	5.4
LYNCHBURG CITY	34,182	33,609	34,296	32,910	32,373	32,553	1,272	1,236	1,743	3.7	3.7	5.1
MANASSAS CITY	13,987	13,655	13,429	13,787	13,434	13,222	200	221	207	1.4	1.6	1.5
MANASSAS PARK CITY	4,590	4,455	4,409	4,522	4,406	4,337	68	49	72	1.5	1.1	1.6
MARTINSVILLE CITY	8,871	8,631	9,131	8,111	8,084	8,549	760	547	582	8.6	6.3	6.4
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	80,041	78,053	79,482	76,739	74,722	76,055	3,306	3,331	3,427	4.1	4.3	4.3
NORFOLK CITY	99,183	96,419	98,199	94,083	91,615	93,249	5,100	4,804	4,950	5.1	5.0	5.0
NORTON CITY	1,738	1,689	1,663	1,572	1,537	1,543	166	152	120	9.6	9.0	7.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
PETERSBURG CITY	20,635	20,234	19,625	19,158	18,836	18,626	1,477	1,398	999	7.2	6.9	5.1
POQUOSON CITY	5,819	5,621	5,781	5,649	5,501	5,599	170	120	182	2.9	2.1	3.1
PORTSMOUTH CITY	53,864	52,075	53,405	50,492	49,167	50,044	3,372	2,908	3,361	6.3	5.6	6.3
RADFORD CITY	7,054	6,835	6,887	6,549	6,465	6,525	505	370	362	7.2	5.4	5.3
RICHMOND CITY	117,692	115,370	114,262	112,253	110,370	109,139	5,439	5,000	5,123	4.6	4.3	4.5
ROANOKE CITY	53,748	52,681	53,659	51,420	50,707	51,389	2,328	1,974	2,270	4.3	3.7	4.2
SALEM CITY	12,859	12,709	12,964	12,448	12,275	12,441	411	434	523	3.2	3.4	4.0
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	3,355	3,302	3,371	3,123	3,079	3,147	232	223	224	6.9	6.8	6.6
STAUNTON CITY	12,053	11,905	12,912	11,662	11,547	12,366	391	358	546	3.2	3.0	4.2
SUFFOLK CITY	27,516	26,775	27,514	26,094	25,409	25,862	1,422	1,366	1,652	5.2	5.1	6.0
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	168,397	163,668	166,229	162,246	157,990	160,808	6,151	5,678	5,421	3.7	3.5	3.3
WAYNESBORO CITY	9,297	9,260	9,826	8,924	8,836	9,463	373	424	363	4.0	4.6	3.7
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	6,736	6,523	6,704	6,481	6,311	6,424	255	212	280	3.8	3.3	4.2
WINCHESTER CITY	12,212	11,994	12,188	11,688	11,504	11,712	524	490	476	4.3	4.1	3.9
ACCOMACK COUNTY	13,509	13,382	15,336	12,666	12,585	14,712	843	797	624	6.2	6.0	4.1
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	33,310	33,891	33,091	32,643	32,856	32,357	667	1,035	734	2.0	3.1	2.2
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	5,583	5,545	5,830	5,228	5,190	5,481	355	355	349	6.4	6.4	6.0
AMELIA COUNTY	3,651	3,694	4,035	3,542	3,558	3,897	109	136	138	3.0	3.7	3.4
AMHERST COUNTY	12,847	12,582	12,929	12,354	12,152	12,220	493	430	709	3.8	3.4	5.5
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	6,379	6,225	6,124	6,107	5,949	5,914	272	276	210	4.3	4.4	3.4
ARLINGTON COUNTY	120,379	117,230	115,403	118,230	115,199	113,388	2,149	2,031	2,015	1.8	1.7	1.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
AUGUSTA COUNTY	23,831	23,532	25,387	22,727	22,502	24,099	1,104	1,030	1,288	4.6	4.4	5.1
BATH COUNTY	1,782	1,723	1,855	1,645	1,575	1,703	137	148	152	7.7	8.6	8.2
BEDFORD COUNTY	21,063	20,567	21,341	20,028	19,893	20,331	1,035	674	1,010	4.9	3.3	4.7
BLAND COUNTY	3,861	3,718	3,530	3,650	3,574	3,369	211	144	161	5.5	3.9	4.6
BOTETOURT COUNTY	13,386	13,103	13,340	12,893	12,714	12,885	493	389	455	3.7	3.0	3.4
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	8,977	8,794	7,751	8,420	8,298	7,296	557	496	455	6.2	5.6	5.9
BUCHANAN COUNTY	10,815	10,426	11,163	9,902	9,491	10,037	913	935	1,126	8.4	9.0	10.1
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	5,084	5,084	5,738	4,842	4,779	5,480	242	305	258	4.8	6.0	4.5
CAMPBELL COUNTY	24,847	24,482	24,693	23,805	23,417	23,547	1,042	1,065	1,146	4.2	4.4	4.6
CAROLINE COUNTY	9,644	9,498	9,394	9,244	9,044	9,043	400	454	351	4.1	4.8	3.7
CARROLL COUNTY	13,413	12,935	13,232	12,717	12,543	12,712	696	392	520	5.2	3.0	3.9
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	3,657	3,572	3,540	3,502	3,443	3,405	155	129	135	4.2	3.6	3.8
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	5,357	5,168	5,220	4,883	4,854	4,861	474	314	359	8.8	6.1	6.9
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	104,659	102,688	101,403	101,941	100,231	99,113	2,718	2,457	2,290	2.6	2.4	2.3
CLARKE COUNTY	4,532	4,506	4,806	4,412	4,339	4,636	120	167	170	2.6	3.7	3.5
CRAIG COUNTY	2,229	2,205	2,183	2,122	2,093	2,058	107	112	125	4.8	5.1	5.7
CULPEPER COUNTY	12,049	11,751	11,960	11,786	11,501	11,612	263	250	348	2.2	2.1	2.9
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	3,162	3,144	3,391	3,018	2,994	3,203	144	150	188	4.6	4.8	5.5
DICKENSON COUNTY	5,281	5,254	5,316	4,716	4,589	4,741	565	665	575	10.7	12.7	10.8
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	9,156	8,978	8,923	8,599	8,454	8,360	557	524	563	6.1	5.8	6.3
ESSEX COUNTY	4,506	4,482	4,556	4,372	4,322	4,368	134	160	188	3.0	3.6	4.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
FAIRFAX COUNTY	506,307	492,841	485,877	497,869	485,104	477,478	8,438	7,737	8,399	1.7	1.6	1.7
FAUQUIER COUNTY	26,570	25,751	25,125	26,068	25,363	24,761	502	388	364	1.9	1.5	1.4
FLOYD COUNTY	6,070	5,911	6,107	5,756	5,681	5,734	314	230	373	5.2	3.9	6.1
FLUVANNA COUNTY	5,851	5,917	5,826	5,698	5,735	5,648	153	182	178	2.6	3.1	3.1
FRANKLIN COUNTY	19,680	18,947	19,916	18,358	18,091	18,528	1,322	856	1,388	6.7	4.5	7.0
FREDERICK COUNTY	21,442	20,918	21,369	20,358	20,037	20,401	1,084	881	968	5.1	4.2	4.5
GILES COUNTY	8,818	8,491	8,793	7,951	7,848	7,921	867	643	872	9.8	7.6	9.9
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	15,728	15,315	15,545	15,377	14,974	15,241	351	341	304	2.2	2.2	2.0
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	6,354	6,276	6,157	6,165	6,062	5,994	189	214	163	3.0	3.4	2.6
GRAYSON COUNTY	8,034	8,153	8,156	7,576	7,473	7,574	458	680	582	5.7	8.3	7.1
GREENE COUNTY	4,848	4,896	4,911	4,728	4,759	4,687	120	137	224	2.5	2.8	4.6
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	4,870	4,880	4,872	4,663	4,599	4,654	207	281	218	4.3	5.8	4.5
HALIFAX COUNTY	13,619	13,382	13,909	12,778	12,598	12,877	841	784	1,032	6.2	5.9	7.4
HANOVER COUNTY	32,885	32,201	31,902	32,120	31,581	31,229	765	620	673	2.3	1.9	2.1
HENRICO COUNTY	122,932	120,504	119,242	119,810	117,799	116,485	3,122	2,705	2,757	2.5	2.2	2.3
HENRY COUNTY	32,901	32,518	33,478	30,021	29,919	31,640	2,880	2,599	1,838	8.8	8.0	5.5
HIGHLAND COUNTY	855	821	886	807	772	835	48	49	51	5.6	6.0	5.8
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	11,081	10,938	10,970	10,506	10,426	10,456	575	512	514	5.2	4.7	4.7
JAMES CITY COUNTY	14,773	14,388	14,747	14,431	14,052	14,303	342	336	444	2.3	2.3	3.0
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	2,744	2,721	2,865	2,662	2,624	2,695	82	97	170	3.0	3.6	5.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
KING GEORGE COUNTY	7,331	7,095	6,760	7,094	6,889	6,557	237	206	203	3.2	2.9	3.0
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	4,905	4,856	4,991	4,802	4,734	4,863	103	122	128	2.1	2.5	2.6
LANCASTER COUNTY	4,750	4,735	4,718	4,541	4,470	4,562	209	265	156	4.4	5.6	3.3
LEE COUNTY	8,239	8,084	8,326	7,666	7,492	7,520	573	592	806	7.0	7.3	9.7
LOUDOUN COUNTY	48,100	46,800	46,230	47,409	46,193	45,467	691	607	763	1.4	1.3	1.7
LOUISA COUNTY	10,257	10,039	10,439	9,839	9,725	10,075	418	314	364	4.1	3.1	3.5
LUNENBURG COUNTY	4,798	4,752	4,856	4,580	4,432	4,625	218	320	231	4.5	6.7	4.8
MADISON COUNTY	5,305	5,273	5,321	5,201	5,156	5,151	104	117	170	2.0	2.2	3.2
MATHEWS COUNTY	3,418	3,418	3,455	3,388	3,348	3,385	30	70	70	0.9	2.0	2.0
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	13,885	13,388	14,684	13,078	12,822	13,755	807	566	929	5.8	4.2	6.3
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	3,265	3,197	3,224	3,180	3,131	3,145	85	66	79	2.6	2.1	2.5
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	34,182	33,226	33,683	32,090	31,677	31,972	2,072	1,549	1,711	6.1	4.7	5.1
NELSON COUNTY	4,669	4,649	5,631	4,497	4,399	5,369	172	250	262	3.7	5.4	4.7
NEW KENT COUNTY	5,744	5,649	5,511	5,578	5,484	5,423	166	165	88	2.9	2.9	1.6
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	5,667	5,767	6,594	5,323	5,290	6,184	344	477	410	6.1	8.3	6.2
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	4,125	4,132	4,326	3,925	3,862	3,942	200	270	384	4.8	6.5	8.9
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	6,496	6,501	6,735	6,276	6,238	6,468	220	263	267	3.4	4.0	4.0
ORANGE COUNTY	9,109	9,043	9,242	8,918	8,753	8,871	191	290	371	2.1	3.2	4.0
PAGE COUNTY	9,129	8,797	9,997	8,496	8,333	9,504	633	464	493	6.9	5.3	4.9
PATRICK COUNTY	9,148	8,987	9,753	8,585	8,555	9,048	563	432	705	6.2	4.8	7.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	31,795	31,232	31,590	30,313	29,877	29,734	1,482	1,355	1,856	4.7	4.3	5.9
POWHATAN COUNTY	5,558	5,439	5,391	5,375	5,284	5,226	183	155	165	3.3	2.8	3.1
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	6,876	6,788	7,410	6,346	6,294	6,733	530	494	677	7.7	7.3	9.1
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	7,191	7,047	6,888	6,748	6,635	6,561	443	412	327	6.2	5.8	4.7
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	109,249	106,286	104,891	107,263	104,513	102,870	1,986	1,773	2,021	1.8	1.7	1.9
PULASKI COUNTY	18,496	18,359	18,062	17,207	16,986	17,144	1,289	1,373	918	7.0	7.5	5.1
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	2,782	2,766	2,767	2,743	2,686	2,679	39	80	88	1.4	2.9	3.2
RICHMOND COUNTY	3,732	3,802	3,857	3,620	3,579	3,617	112	223	240	3.0	5.9	6.2
ROANOKE COUNTY	43,369	42,646	43,456	42,177	41,591	42,151	1,192	1,055	1,305	2.7	2.5	3.0
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	8,094	7,909	8,701	7,697	7,638	8,298	397	271	403	4.9	3.4	4.6
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	31,323	31,880	33,968	30,195	30,474	32,394	1,128	1,406	1,574	3.6	4.4	4.6
RUSSELL COUNTY	10,840	10,719	10,729	9,957	9,774	9,657	883	945	1,072	8.1	8.8	10.0
SCOTT COUNTY	10,222	10,161	10,197	9,728	9,673	9,695	494	488	502	4.8	4.8	4.9
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	16,273	16,305	17,591	15,862	15,769	17,136	411	536	455	2.5	3.3	2.6
SMYTH COUNTY	16,035	15,526	15,344	14,852	14,556	14,265	1,183	970	1,079	7.4	6.2	7.0
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	6,581	6,443	6,518	6,289	6,241	6,259	292	202	259	4.4	3.1	4.0
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	21,752	21,419	21,486	21,027	20,631	20,787	725	788	699	3.3	3.7	3.3
STAFFORD COUNTY	30,143	29,339	28,969	29,599	28,840	28,387	544	499	582	1.8	1.7	2.0
SURRY COUNTY	2,693	2,691	2,755	2,545	2,549	2,594	148	142	161	5.5	5.3	5.8
SUSSEX COUNTY	5,204	5,089	5,222	4,919	4,869	4,960	285	220	262	5.5	4.3	5.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
TAZEWELL COUNTY	18,969	18,463	18,889	17,746	17,331	17,527	1,223	1,132	1,362	6.4	6.1	7.2
WARREN COUNTY	12,106	11,736	12,709	11,780	11,388	12,311	326	348	398	2.7	3.0	3.1
WASHINGTON COUNTY	23,489	23,355	23,706	22,677	22,549	22,601	812	806	1,105	3.5	3.5	4.7
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	5,625	5,593	5,793	5,231	5,252	5,261	394	341	532	7.0	6.1	9.2
WISE COUNTY	15,395	15,137	15,335	14,075	13,757	13,808	1,320	1,380	1,527	8.6	9.1	10.0
WYTHE COUNTY	14,804	14,619	14,536	14,134	13,933	13,624	670	686	912	4.5	4.7	6.3
YORK COUNTY	19,077	18,503	18,886	18,558	18,071	18,393	519	432	493	2.7	2.3	2.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS UNDER JTPA

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
ONE	81,499	79,933	81,618	75,362	73,644	74,528	6,137	6,289	7,090	7.5	7.9	8.7
TWO	166,858	163,563	164,633	157,185	155,218	155,436	9,683	8,345	9,197	5.8	5.1	5.6
THREE	136,447	134,161	136,929	131,222	129,469	131,578	5,225	4,692	5,351	3.8	3.5	3.9
FOUR	182,774	181,172	193,722	175,202	173,754	185,213	7,572	7,418	8,509	4.1	4.1	4.4
FIVE	704,796	685,990	676,477	693,023	675,256	664,640	11,773	10,734	11,837	1.7	1.6	1.7
SIX	206,031	200,650	197,517	202,062	196,882	193,787	3,969	3,768	3,730	1.9	1.9	1.9
SEVEN	137,509	136,966	136,969	134,374	133,330	133,267	3,135	3,636	3,702	2.3	2.7	2.7
EIGHT	226,648	222,349	227,706	213,650	211,059	214,779	12,998	11,290	12,927	5.7	5.1	5.7
NINE	148,685	146,066	148,264	139,965	137,963	139,973	8,720	8,103	8,291	5.9	5.5	5.6
TEN	117,692	115,370	114,262	112,253	110,370	109,139	5,439	5,000	5,123	4.6	4.3	4.5
ELEVEN	281,789	276,329	273,146	274,491	269,884	266,875	7,298	6,445	6,271	2.6	2.3	2.3
TWELVE	136,695	134,818	137,848	131,891	129,608	132,598	4,804	5,210	5,250	3.5	3.9	3.8
THIRTEEN	203,166	197,604	201,853	195,366	190,241	193,635	7,800	7,363	8,218	3.8	3.7	4.1
FOURTEEN	443,451	430,818	438,856	423,303	412,563	419,630	20,148	18,255	19,226	4.5	4.2	4.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	19,176	19,149	21,930	17,989	17,875	20,896	1,187	1,274	1,034	6.2	6.7	4.7
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	107,080	106,916	115,062	102,606	102,384	109,513	4,474	4,532	5,549	4.2	4.2	4.8
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	102,228	100,316	102,343	97,990	96,552	97,394	4,238	3,764	4,949	4.1	3.8	4.8
CRATER PDC	73,425	72,069	71,164	69,079	68,017	67,631	4,346	4,052	3,533	5.9	5.6	5.0
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	45,905	44,862	46,097	42,321	41,185	41,962	3,584	3,677	4,135	7.8	8.2	9.0
FIFTH PDC	136,447	134,161	136,929	131,222	129,469	131,578	5,225	4,692	5,351	3.8	3.5	3.9
LENOWISCO PDC	35,594	35,071	35,521	33,041	32,459	32,566	2,553	2,612	2,955	7.2	7.4	8.3
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	75,694	74,256	78,660	72,596	71,370	75,700	3,098	2,886	2,960	4.1	3.9	3.8
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	34,566	33,989	34,636	33,781	33,133	33,697	785	856	939	2.3	2.5	2.7
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	92,268	90,741	91,101	87,632	86,561	86,140	4,636	4,180	4,961	5.0	4.6	5.4
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	74,600	72,822	73,532	69,553	68,657	69,296	5,047	4,165	4,236	6.8	5.7	5.8
NORTHERN NECK PDC	18,232	18,262	18,694	17,317	17,163	17,382	915	1,099	1,312	5.0	6.0	7.0
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	910,827	886,640	873,994	895,085	872,138	858,427	15,742	14,502	15,567	1.7	1.6	1.8
PENINSULA PDC	187,438	182,289	186,308	179,989	175,267	178,394	7,449	7,022	7,914	4.0	3.9	4.2
PIEDMONT PDC	35,424	35,131	37,385	33,487	33,149	35,267	1,937	1,982	2,118	5.5	5.6	5.7
RADCO PDC	80,449	78,733	78,133	78,181	76,411	75,864	2,268	2,322	2,269	2.8	2.9	2.9
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	55,815	54,584	54,415	54,716	53,459	53,074	1,099	1,125	1,341	2.0	2.1	2.5
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	399,481	391,699	387,408	386,744	380,254	376,014	12,737	11,445	11,394	3.2	2.9	2.9
SOUTHEASTERN VIRGINIA PDC	443,451	430,818	438,856	423,303	412,563	419,630	20,148	18,255	13,226	4.5	4.2	4.4
SOUTHSIDE PDC	39,836	38,866	39,715	37,399	36,797	37,075	2,437	2,069	2,640	6.1	5.3	6.6
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	81,694	82,382	82,554	79,658	79,871	80,193	2,036	2,511	2,361	2.5	3.0	2.9
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	124,420	122,033	125,363	115,660	114,507	117,385	8,760	7,526	7,978	7.0	6.2	6.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE		
	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88	JUN89	MAY89	JUN88
1	285,788	279,503	286,773	274,494	268,298	274,797	11,294	11,205	11,976	4.0	4.0	4.2
2	267,580	260,087	264,428	256,329	249,605	254,057	11,251	10,482	10,371	4.2	4.0	3.9
3	345,283	338,562	334,907	334,004	328,400	324,737	11,279	10,162	10,170	3.3	3.0	3.0
4	273,978	267,228	269,504	259,666	254,353	256,091	14,312	12,875	13,413	5.2	4.8	5.0
5	259,688	254,667	263,749	243,946	241,063	248,416	15,742	13,604	15,333	6.1	5.3	5.8
6	288,327	285,063	297,033	276,970	274,285	283,806	11,357	10,778	13,227	3.9	3.8	4.5
7	293,830	290,044	293,079	285,613	281,687	284,609	8,217	8,357	8,470	2.8	2.9	2.9
8	731,351	711,886	701,851	718,563	700,140	689,134	12,788	11,746	12,717	1.7	1.6	1.8
9	237,183	232,766	235,202	221,952	218,412	219,310	15,231	14,354	15,892	6.4	6.2	6.8
10	191,042	185,983	183,274	187,812	182,998	180,121	3,230	2,985	3,153	1.7	1.6	1.7

CITY/COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT DATA BY RANK JUNE, 1989 PRELIMINARY

RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
1	MATHEWS COUNTY	3,418	3,388	30	0.9
2	RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	2,782	2,743	39	1.4
2	MANASSAS CITY	13,987	13,787	200	1.4
2	LOUDOUN COUNTY	48,100	47,409	691	1.4
5	MANASSAS PARK CITY	4,590	4,522	68	1.5
6	FAIRFAX CITY	15,076	14,813	263	1.7
6	FALLS CHURCH CITY	7,487	7,360	127	1.7
6	FAIRFAX COUNTY	506,307	497,869	8,438	1.7
9	PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	109,249	107,263	1,986	1.8
9	STAFFORD COUNTY	30,143	29,599	544	1.8
9	ARLINGTON COUNTY	120,379	118,230	2,149	1.8
12	FAUQUIER COUNTY	26,570	26,068	502	1.9
13	MADISON COUNTY	5,305	5,201	104	2.0
13	ALBEMARLE COUNTY	33,310	32,643	667	2.0
15	KING WILLIAM COUNTY	4,905	4,802	103	2.1
15	ORANGE COUNTY	9,109	8,918	191	2.1
15	ALEXANDRIA CITY	85,652	83,832	1,820	2.1
18	CULPEPER COUNTY	12,049	11,786	263	2.2
18	GLOUCESTER COUNTY	15,728	15,377	351	2.2
18	CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	22,759	22,253	506	2.2
21	JAMES CITY COUNTY	14,773	14,431	342	2.3
21	HANOVER COUNTY	32,885	32,120	765	2.3
23	GREENE COUNTY	4,848	4,728	120	2.5
23	SHENANDOAH COUNTY	16,273	15,862	411	2.5
23	HENRICO COUNTY	122,932	119,810	3,122	2.5
26	CLARKE COUNTY	4,532	4,412	120	2.6
26	FLUVANNA COUNTY	5,851	5,698	153	2.6
26	MIDDLESEX COUNTY	3,265	3,180	85	2.6
26	CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	104,659	101,941	2,718	2.6
30	WARREN COUNTY	12,106	11,780	326	2.7
30	YORK COUNTY	19,077	18,558	519	2.7
30	ROANOKE COUNTY	43,369	42,177	1,192	2.7
33	NEW KENT COUNTY	5,744	5,578	166	2.9
33	POQUOSON CITY	5,819	5,649	170	2.9
35	AMELIA COUNTY	3,651	3,542	109	3.0
35	ESSEX COUNTY	4,506	4,372	134	3.0
35	GOOCHLAND COUNTY	6,354	6,165	189	3.0
35	KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	2,744	2,662	82	3.0
35	RICHMOND COUNTY	3,732	3,620	112	3.0
40	FREDERICKSBURG CITY	11,579	11,217	362	3.1
41	KING GEORGE COUNTY	7,331	7,094	237	3.2
41	SALEM CITY	12,859	12,448	411	3.2
41	STAUNTON CITY	12,053	11,662	391	3.2
44	POWHATAN COUNTY	5,558	5,375	183	3.3
44	SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	21,752	21,027	725	3.3
46	NOTTOWAY COUNTY	6,496	6,276	220	3.4
47	WASHINGTON COUNTY	23,489	22,677	812	3.5
48	ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	31,323	30,195	1,128	3.6
49	BOTETOURT COUNTY	13,386	12,893	493	3.7
49	NELSON COUNTY	4,669	4,497	172	3.7
49	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	9,609	9,257	352	3.7
49	LEXINGTON CITY	2,311	2,225	86	3.7
49	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	168,397	162,246	6,151	3.7
49	LYNCHBURG CITY	34,182	32,910	1,272	3.7
55	AMHERST COUNTY	12,847	12,354	493	3.8
55	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	1,981	1,905	76	3.8
55	WILLIAMSBURG CITY	6,736	6,481	255	3.8
58	HARRISONBURG CITY	14,564	13,998	566	3.9
59	WAYNESBORO CITY	9,297	8,924	373	4.0
60	CAROLINE COUNTY	9,644	9,244	400	4.1
60	LOUISA COUNTY	10,257	9,839	418	4.1
60	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	80,041	76,735	3,306	4.1
60	CHESAPEAKE CITY	73,781	70,745	3,036	4.1
64	CHARLES CITY COUNTY	3,657	3,502	155	4.2
64	BRISTOL CITY	9,269	8,881	388	4.2
64	CAMPBELL COUNTY	24,847	23,805	1,042	4.2
67	APPOMATTOX COUNTY	6,379	6,107	272	4.3
67	GREENSVILLE COUNTY	4,870	4,663	207	4.3
67	BEDFORD CITY	2,910	2,786	124	4.3
67	WINCHESTER CITY	12,212	11,688	524	4.3
67	ROANOKE CITY	53,748	51,420	2,328	4.3
72	LANCASTER COUNTY	4,750	4,541	209	4.4
72	SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	6,581	6,289	292	4.4
74	LUNENBURG COUNTY	4,798	4,580	218	4.5
74	WYTHE COUNTY	14,804	14,134	670	4.5
76	CUMBERLAND COUNTY	3,162	3,018	144	4.6
76	RICHMOND CITY	117,692	112,253	5,439	4.6
76	AUGUSTA COUNTY	23,831	22,727	1,104	4.6
79	HAMPTON CITY	60,992	58,135	2,857	4.7
79	PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	31,795	30,313	1,482	4.7
81	BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	5,084	4,842	242	4.8
81	CRAIG COUNTY	2,229	2,122	107	4.8
81	NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	4,125	3,925	200	4.8
81	SCOTT COUNTY	10,222	9,728	494	4.8
85	BEDFORD COUNTY	21,063	20,028	1,035	4.9
85	ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	8,094	7,697	397	4.9
87	FREDERICK COUNTY	21,442	20,358	1,084	5.1
87	NORFOLK CITY	99,183	94,083	5,100	5.1
89	CARROLL COUNTY	13,413	12,717	696	5.2
89	FLOYD COUNTY	6,070	5,756	314	5.2
89	ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	11,081	10,506	575	5.2
89	SUFFOLK CITY	27,516	26,094	1,422	5.2
93	BLAND COUNTY	3,861	3,650	211	5.5
93	SURRY COUNTY	2,693	2,545	148	5.5
93	SUSSEX COUNTY	5,204	4,919	285	5.5
96	HIGHLAND COUNTY	855	807	48	5.6
97	GRAYSON COUNTY	8,034	7,576	458	5.7
98	MECKLENBURG COUNTY	13,885	13,078	807	5.8
99	EMPORIA CITY	2,196	2,065	131	6.0
100	DINWIDDIE COUNTY	9,156	8,599	557	6.1
100	NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	5,667	5,323	344	6.1
100	MONTGOMERY COUNTY	34,162	32,090	2,072	6.1
103	ACCOMACK COUNTY	13,509	12,666	843	6.2
103	BRUNSWICK COUNTY	8,977	8,420	557	6.2
103	HALIFAX COUNTY	13,619	12,778	841	6.2
103	PATRICK COUNTY	9,148	8,585	563	6.2
103	PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	7,191	6,748	443	6.2
108	HOPEWELL CITY	11,871	11,125	746	6.3
108	PORTSMOUTH CITY	53,864	50,492	3,372	6.3
110	ALLEGHANY COUNTY	5,583	5,228	355	6.4
110	TAZEWELL COUNTY	18,969	17,746	1,223	6.4
112	GALAX CITY	3,363	3,145	218	6.5
113	FRANKLIN CITY	3,048	2,848	200	6.6
114	FRANKLIN COUNTY	19,680	18,358	1,322	6.7

CITY/COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT DATA BY RANK JUNE 1989 PRELIMINARY

RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE	RANK	NAME	CLF	EMP	UNEMP	RATE
115	PAGE COUNTY	9,129	8,496	633	6.9						
115	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	3,355	3,123	232	6.9						
117	LEE COUNTY	8,239	7,666	573	7.0						
117	PULASKI COUNTY	18,496	17,207	1,289	7.0						
117	WESTMORELAND COUNTY	5,625	5,231	394	7.0						
120	PETERSBURG CITY	20,635	19,158	1,477	7.2						
120	RADFORD CITY	7,054	6,549	505	7.2						
122	SMYTH COUNTY	16,035	14,852	1,183	7.4						
123	BATH COUNTY	1,782	1,645	137	7.7						
123	PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	6,876	6,346	530	7.7						
125	COVINGTON CITY	3,292	3,029	263	8.0						
125	DANVILLE CITY	22,025	20,272	1,753	8.0						
127	RUSSELL COUNTY	10,840	9,957	883	8.1						
128	BUENA VISTA CITY	2,970	2,726	244	8.2						
129	BUCHANAN COUNTY	10,815	9,902	913	8.4						
130	WISE COUNTY	15,395	14,075	1,320	8.6						
130	MARTINSVILLE CITY	8,871	8,111	760	8.6						
132	CHARLOTTE COUNTY	5,357	4,883	474	8.8						
132	HENRY COUNTY	32,901	30,021	2,880	8.8						
134	NORTON CITY	1,738	1,572	166	9.6						
135	GILES COUNTY	8,818	7,951	867	9.8						
136	DICKENSON COUNTY	5,281	4,716	565	10.7						

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, from payroll records of a sample of approximately 7,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives.

Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the Virginia Employment Commission from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 47.0 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a 0.5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1988 benchmark.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the Virginia Employment Commission under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Service Delivery Areas (SDAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision.

Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1988 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS

Area 1
- Buchanan Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Wise Co.
- Norton City

Area 2
- Bland Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wythe Co.
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Radford City

Area 3
- Alleghany Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Craig Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City

Area 4
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Highland Co.
- Page Co.

Area 4 (Continued)
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.
- Shenandoah Co.
- Warren Co.
- Buena Vista City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City
- Winchester City

Area 5
- Fairfax Co.
- Loudoun Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City

Area 6
- Arlington Co.
- Alexandria City

Area 7
- Albemarle Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Greene Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Orange Co.
- Rappahannock Co.
- Charlottesville City

Area 8
- Amherst Co.
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.

Area 8 (Continued)
- Campbell Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Henry Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Lynchburg City
- Martinsville City

Area 9
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Prince Edward Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- South Boston City

Area 10
- Richmond City

Area 11
- Charles City Co.
- Chesterfield Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Henrico Co.

Area 11 (Continued)
- New Kent Co.
- Powhatan Co.

Area 12
- Accomack Co.
- Caroline Co.
- Essex Co.
- King George Co.
- King & Queen Co.
- King William Co.
- Lancaster Co.
- Mathews Co.
- Middlesex Co.
- Northampton Co.
- Northumberland Co.
- Richmond Co.
- Spotsylvania Co.
- Stafford Co.
- Westmoreland Co.
- Fredericksburg City

Area 13
- Gloucester Co.
- James City Co.
- York Co.
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City

Area 14
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Chesapeake City
- Franklin City
- Norfolk City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City
- Virginia Beach City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

20. Southeastern Virginia PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - Southampton County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Norfolk City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City

21. Peninsula PDC
    - James City County
    - York County
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Poquoson City
    - Williamsburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

1st District
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City
- Accomack Co.
- Caroline Co.
- Charles City Co.
- Essex Co.
- Gloucester Co.
- James City Co.
- King & Queen Co.
- King George Co.
- King William Co.
- Lancaster Co.
- Mathews Co.
- Middlesex Co.
- New Kent Co.
- Northampton Co.
- Northumberland Co.
- Richmond Co.
- Westmoreland Co.
- York Co.

2nd District
- Norfolk City
- Virginia Beach City

3rd District
- Richmond City
- Chesterfield Co.
- Henrico Co.

4th District
- Chesapeake City
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Franklin City

4th District (Continued)
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Powhatan Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.

5th District
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Martinsville City
- South Boston City
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Campbell Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Henry Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Prince Edward Co.

6th District
- Buena Vista City
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Lynchburg City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City
- Alleghany Co.
- Amherst Co.
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Highland Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.

7th District
- Charlottesville City
- Fredericksburg City
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City
- Winchester City
- Albemarle Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Greene Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Orange Co.
- Page Co.
- Rappahannock Co.

7th District (Continued)
- Shenandoah Co.
- Spotsylvania Co.
- Warren Co.

8th District
- Alexandria City
- Fairfax Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Stafford Co.

9th District
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Norton City
- Radford City
- Bland Co.
- Buchanan Co.
- Craig Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wise Co.
- Wythe Co.

10th District
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City
- Arlington Co.
- Loudoun Co.

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas City Park

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford City
   - Bedford Co.

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City
   - Rockbridge Co.

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Emporia City
   - Greensville Co.

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Franklin City
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Fredericksburg City
    - Spotsylvania Co.

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Galax City
    - Grayson Co.

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Harrisonburg City
    - Rockingham Co.

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Martinsville City
    - Patrick Co.

16. Norton LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Norton City
    - Wise Co.

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City